PARIS, SATURDAY-SUNDAY, APRIL 18-19, 1987

ESTABLISHED 1887

U.S. Stresses NATO Role on Arms Pact

Compiled by Our Stuff From Dispatches

WASHINGTON - U.S. officials emphasized Friday that a Soviet proposal to eliminate mediumand shorter-range missiles from Europe would not be accepted without the full approval of the NATO allies, while President Ronhald Reagan expressed optimism Sabout reaching an agreement.

"We've narrowed the gap a little more." Mr. Reagan said after he was briefed in California by Secre-tary of State George P. Shultz on

Mr. Reagan said there must be a "substantial agreement" ready for

Kiosk

Fanfani Forms

Cabinet in Italy

ROME (UPI) - Amintore

Fanfani presented his new gov-ernment to President Francesco

Cossiga on Friday following the

refusal of every party except his own Christian Democrats to

The new government's essen-

tial purpose will be to oversee

national elections expected to

be called for June, a year ahead

Detail from icon c.1300

of St. John the Baptist.

Source Melikian reports

on Byzantine exhibi-

tions in London. Page 7.

buses and two trucks, killing

107 in Sri Lanka. Page 2.

BUSINESS/FINANCE

GENERAL NEWS

of schedule.

nan, the head of the U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, stressed Friday that "President Reagan is not going to sacrifice the interests of Europeans for having a

were justified in feeling nervous about an agreement that included removing the shorter-range missiles because the Soviet bloc had greater

conventional forces.

By James M. Markham

New York Times Service

BONN - As they shape their

sponses to proposals for the elim-

ination of all Soviet and American

ballistic missiles in Europe, the ma-

jor West European allies are pro-

foundly reluctant to follow the

Reagan administration while

equally eager to strengthen their strategic links to the United States.

Bonn, Paris and London, there is

something approaching dread that

the Reagan administration, partly

is making decisions that will lead to

a radically diminished American

commitment to the defense of Eu-

"These are momentous times,"

commented a West European en-

The abolition of medium-range

and possibly shorter-range missile

would be a grand stride toward

President Ronald Reagan's vision

of a world freed of nuclear weapons

in which peace-loving nations

would devote themselves to de-

fense, not apocalyptic destruction.

In the phrase of one unconvinced

French official, Europe would be-

come a "shop window," a testing

As cold-eyed European strate-

gists see it, a Western Europe

stripped of American missiles will

leave the Atlantic alliance in poor

ape to sustain a doctrine adapted

in 1967 that vowed "a flexible and

balanced range of appropriate re-

sponses, conventional and nuclear.

to all levels of aggression or threats

Refined over the years, the the

ory of "flexible response" envis-ages a ladder of graduated ripostes

of aggression."

ground, for this nuclear utopia.

voy, sounding gloomy.

out of domestic political neces

At the governmental level in

For Allies in Europe,

A Dilemma on Missiles

signature before a summit meeting chairman of the Senate Armed Ser-could be held. call weapons and chemi-could be held. call weapons balance," Mr. Nunn Meanwhile, Kenneth L. Adelreservations Friday about any range missiles from Europe.

Mr. Nunn said that a balance of conventional military forces in Europe between the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and the War-Mr. Adelman, who accompanied saw Pact should be a precondition Mr. Shultz on his visit to Moscow, to a final decision on eliminating said he thought that the Europeans all nuclear weapons from the continent under any new arms control agreement.

"We ought to declare that one of the things we are going to look at before we complete the drawdown" of medium-range missiles "is the

cally implicating the United States

shorter-range missiles eliminated,

most rungs of the ladder would be

gone, leaving nuclear artillery at the bottom and U.S.-based inter-

Another strategic concept now

left in tatters was first formalized in

NEWS ANALYSIS

December 1979 when the North

rope. Although it was motivated by

the Soviet Union's buildup of SS-

20 missiles, NATO's so-called Inte-

grated Decision Document made it

clear that some U.S. missiles would

be needed even if all of the Soviet

The 1979 decision was condi-

achievement of nuclear parity with

the United States. This raised fears

that the Soviet Union could use its

strategic forces to hold the United

States at bay while it subdued

Western Europe - or threatened

to do so - with its bigger conven-

tional forces and shorter-range nu-

thus face the agonizing choice of unleashing strategic missiles at the

The allies have, with varying de-

See ALLIES, Page 2

An American president would

systems were removed.

continental missiles at the top.

But with medium-range and

in hostilities.

he said, "for NATO to be in this position where we have not even thought through or discussed in any kind of comprehensive way what our conventional arms con-Mr. Nunn made his comments

hail S. Gorbachev.

"We have to emphasize conven-

not a condition precedent to, going

much further than we've gone on INF on the nuclear side," he said.

We have to have some very sub-

stantial reductions by the Soviets."

imbalance in conventional forces

and said its lack of action was being

exploited by the Soviet leader, Mik-

"It really is quite inexcusable,"

Mr. Nunn criticized the Western alliance for failing to address the

on the last day of a trip through Poland Czechoslovakia and Romania in which he discussed arms control with political and military

At a stopover in Geneva, Mr. Nunn also said there was the need for some "real soul-searching" by NATO if it wants to "stop short of zero-zero" in shorter-range nuclear missiles, perhaps leaving both sides with 100 or more

"Unless NATO also says we are enthusiastically also going to deploy these shorter-range systems." he said, "there is no need to say that to the Soviets. There is no need Atlantic Treaty Organization re- in the world for NATO to say no solved to deploy American medi- we will not go to zero but on the um-range missiles in Western Eu- other hand to say no we will not have any shorter-range systems That would be the ultimate in absordity.

In related developments: Edward L., Rowny, a U.S. arms control adviser, said Friday in Beijing that the United States sought a total ban on medium-range mistioned by the Soviet Union's siles in Asia and would accept the Soviet offer to reduce its Asian atsenal to 100 warheads only on an interim basis.

Mr. Rowny, who is in Beijing to brief Chinese leaders on Mr. Shultz's visit to Moscow, noted that Mr. Gorbachev spoke only of eliminating intermediate-range nuclear missiles in Europe.

"It's ambiguous what happens in Asia and we don't like that ambiguity and want to clean this up." Mr. Rouny said.

Soviet Union, inviting retaliation on U.S. cities, or seeing Western China and Japan have expressed Europe overtien. By having an concern about the Societ force of American missile in-Western Eu- SS-20 intermediate-range missiles rope - the Pershing-2 - that in Asia, and have said the eliminacould strike the Soviet sanctuary, tion of such weapons in Europe NATO planners in 1979 hoped to should be accompanied by similar deter the Russians and "couple" the United States to the defense of ala War C

Minister Manfred Wörner was quoted as saying Friday that Westgrees of reluctance, accepted the ern Europe could not give up nucle-"zero option" that would eliminate ar weapons until it reached a bal-

See ARMS, Page 2



Soldiers Protect Christian Pilgrims in Jerusalem

Israeli soldiers stood near Christian pilgrims on the Via Dolorosa, or the Way of Sorrows, during a Good Friday procession in the Old City of Jerusalem. According to tradition, it is the route that Jesus took with his cross to the hill of Golgotha, where he was crucified with two criminals.

Washington's New Code Word

'Competitiveness' Is the Undeclared Issue for 1988 Race

By David S. Broder Washington Post Service WASHINGTON - "Competi-

William E. Brock, a longtime student of political fashions, "is the

tiveness issue and its lack of preci- of economic competition.

comes down to two basic human economy turns down."

questions: What kind of jobs will "And," he added, "the canditiveness," said Secretary of Labor of maintaining the American stan- the wave." dard of living for that next genera-

tion? new code word in Washington, and The fear that gnawed at many Washington needs code words. It, Americans in those interviews is doesn't think in sentences very of- that the land of opportunity is becoming a nation of reduced expec-Mr. Brock's comment reflects tations and limited options because signed up. both the sexiness of the competi- of its inability to meet the challenge

Substantively, competitiveness is used by many Republicans, says ers such as those interviewed re- hot issue right now, but it could be isting pieces of legislation. cently in Knoxville, Tennessee, it at any moment, especially if the

there be for our children here, dates and parties want to be sure where we live? What is the chance they don't get caught on the back of

That may explain why, when the Congressional Caucus on Competitiveness announced it was open for business at the start of the 100th Congress in January, more than 190 House and Senate members

In February, President Ronald Reagan sent Congress a bulky March 27 that the United States posals, involving 13 separate bills a complex issue. But talking to vot- competitiveness "may not be a red- and amendments to seven other ex-

The president, who has empha-sized market forces as the main instrument for economic progress. went further in this set of measures than ever before in defining a role for the federal government in education and training, in basic research and in remedying predatory

trade practices by other nations. The Democratic co-chairmen of the competitiveness caucus, Representative Buddy MacKay of Florida and Senator Max Baucus of Montana, welcomed the president's initiative but said it could only be the starting point for a long-term agenda.

"Not sufficiently aggressive," Mr. MacKay said. "Weak tea," Mr. Baucus agreed.

Many of the Democratic presidential hopefuls are vying to show themselves tougher than their rivals in the debate on trade legislation that is central to the competitive-

The front-runner, former Senator Gary Hart of Colorado, early or chose to define himself as a critic of "the new protectionism" that he said some of his fellow Democrats were offering as "snake oil medicine" for curing trade imbalances, import restraints, he warned in a speech last year, "en-shrine U.S. industrial weakness, sanction inefficiency and concede the superiority of our competi-

Mr. Hart advocated retaliatory measures only against specific, proven violations of international trade rules and cautioned that "if we could somehow wave a wand and abolish all the illegal trade bartiers, the trade deficit would only fall about 10 percent." An overvalued dollar and uncompetitive in-See COMPETE, Page 2

U.S. Move Hits TVs, Computers

100% Tariff On 4 Classes of Japan's Exports

Compiled by Our Stuff From Disputches SANTA BARBARA. California - President Ronald Reagan, retali-ating against alleged violations of an agreement on semiconductor chips. imposed 100 percent tariffs Friday on four categories of Japanese-made

Products affected are certain color televisions, drills and other power tools, home computers and portable, or lap-top, computers.

Mr. Reagan said the tariffs, which will in effect double the cost of the goods, will cover \$300 million in annual sales. They take effect immediately, and will include some items already in warehouses in the United

The list of items was cut down from an initial compilation that had included refrigerators, film, computer disks and automobile stereos.

The Japanese Embassy said Tokyo was "deeply disappointed" by the trade actions.
"It is regrettable," said the state-

ment, "that the U.S. government's decision is based on a lopsided interpretation of the arrangement and that the U.S. government did not take into account recent positive developments, which were demonstrated by the Japanese govern-The tariff announcement was

only one of several events Friday that touched on trade issues with Asia, In Tokyo, the U.S. agriculture secretary, Richard Lyng, asked the Japanese to open their markets to rice, beef and citrus products from abroad. In Seoul, the government announced an economic plan to wean South Korea away from its export dependency. [Page 5.]

The action by Mr. Reagan highlights the most serious trade conflict between the United States and Japan since World War II, and comes as the U.S. deficit in merchandise trade continues to widen despite the falling dollar.

The deficit was a record \$166.33 billion last year, about one-third of that in trade with Japan.

The president had announced would impose tariffs to offset losses suffered by American semiconductor producers as a result of what the administration says are violations of the 1986 agreement.

Under that agreement, Japan See TRADE, Page 6

Troops End Their Revolt In Argentina

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches
BUENOS AIRES — About 130 rebellious Argentine troops ended on Friday an uprising against President Raul Alfonsin's government over human rights trials of military officers, the army command said.

Defense Minister José Horacio Jaunarena said the situation has been "definitively solved." He said the situation at the Campo de Mayo infantry school in Buenos Aires would be "normalized in

An instructor there who had sought to get students to back the rebellious troops has been removed.

Congressional leaders said that it would probably not be necessary to declare a state of siege, which had been sought by the government.

Earlier Friday, the government declared an army alert and said it would send a bill to Congress providing for a state of siege.

Military officers had said that army units in Buenos Aires and Misiónes Provinces had supported the rebellious regiment in the central city of Cordoba.

The leader of the mutiny, Major Ernesto Barreiro, 40, who was cashiered out of the armed forces on Thursday, had already fled from the army camp where the mutiny No details were given of the es-

cape by Mr. Barreiro, who had taken refuge Thursday in the army camp outside. He is believed to have gone to the capital to seek support for the rebellion.

Mr. Alfonsin had put the army on alert to prevent the revolt from spreading beyond the 14th Airhome Infantry regiment camp at the 3d Army Corps headquarters in Cordoba, 440 miles (770 kilometers) northwest of Buenos Aires.

About 150,000 people went into the streets of Buenos Aires on Friday to show support for Mr. Alfonsin and his civilian government. His inauguration in December

1983 ended nearly eight years of military rule during which a campaign against leftists was waged and Argentina fought and lost a

See REBELS, Page 2

to a Warsaw Pact attack on West-**S** Australia and Asia have ern Europe, with American troops joined the privatization bandacting as a "trip wire," automati-**U.S. to Allow Patents**

By Keith Schneider New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - The U.S. government, in a decision with broad moral and ethical implications, has said it is clearing the way for inventors to patent new forms of animal life created through gene The policy, detailed Thursday by

the Commerce Department, would allow the patenting of animals with new traits produced by a variety of new reproductive technologies, including genetic engineering.
The policy was adopted by the department's Patent and Trade-

mark Office and is scheduled to be published Tuesday. It will make the United States the first country to patent animals. The policy specifically bars the

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patenting of new genetic character-istics in humans. But one official of the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office acknowledged that the decision could eventually lead to commercial protection of new human traits. "The decision says higher life forms will be considered and it

could be extrapolated to human beings," said Charles E. Van Horn, director of organic chemistry and biotechnology in the patent office. "But for the time being, we are not going to consider applications involving human life."

A coalition of animal welfare and public policy groups led by the Humane Society of the United States and the Foundation on Economic Trends in Washington was formed Thursday to block the po-

One can infer from this decision that the entire creative process in higher forms of life, including human life, is going to be redirected or controlled to satisfy purely hu-man ends," said Dr. Michael Fox, a veterinarian and scientific director of the Humane Society. "We are not only playing God, we are as-

suming dominion over God." The policy has important economic consequences for the biotechnology industry and for agriculture, the fields in which much of the research is being conducted, according to scientists and farming

The policy recognizes the pace of breakthroughs in reproductive technologies involving animals. from \$40 to \$500, depending upon the size. Genes from different species are

The doll has raised the ire of advocates for when a homeless person spotted one of the

custom-designed animals. For example, researchers at the

bryos to make pigs grow faster. The experiment produced a line of pigs that passed the human trait

eyes, severe arthritis in the joints and susceptibility to disease.

goats and other livestock by care-See GENES, Page 2

a pig to have less fat.

The research also opens the pos-

Department of Agriculture's research station in Beltsville, Maryland, have inserted a human growth hormone gene into pig em-

sibility of creating entirely new kinds of livestock. Scientists say that the technology will eventually make it possible to mix animal, plant, microbe and human genes into animal embryos to produce

leaner than naturally bred pigs, but they suffer from several debilitating ailments, including crossed

On New Forms of Life mixed to reduce the time normally needed to produce such commercially valuable traits as the capability of a cow to give more milk, or of

It often takes years to produce such traits if natural, selective breeding is used, the scientists said.

their offspring. The animals are

In several other universities and private laboratories, scientists are developing methods to clone precise replicas of cattle, sheep, pigs,



Student Protesters Clash With Police in South Korea

About 3,000 students demonstrated Friday in Seoul to demand opposition to his decision to shelve plans for constitutional the resignation of President Chun Doo Hwan and to show their change. The students fought with more than 1,200 policemen.

Maker of 'Bag Lady' Doll Gets Dressing Down From U.S. Group

By James McBride WASHINGTON - To hear a California doll manufacturer. Donald Gourley,

tell it, it is a piece of art, like a painting or a symphony. But what he calls a piece of art has caused a national flap. "Outrageous," said Kip Tiernan, 60, the

founder of Rosie's Place shelter for the homeless in Boston, the city where the controversy began. "The ultimate in vulgarity and poor taste," added The Boston Globe. At issue is the "Bag Lady" doll, created

by one of Mr. Gourley's sons, Ryan, and sold in approximately 2,500 retail outlets as part of a line of dolls called "Ryan's About 9,000 have been made. They cost sold until it is discontinued.

tional Union of the Homeless, said, "It speaks to the kind of times and country we live in to take people's misery and make a profit from it."

as bag ladies because of the shopping bags in which they often carry their possessions. This guy and his company have taken a fragile population and exploited it," Ms. Chris Sprowal, the president of the Na-

the nation's estimated three million to six

Homeless women are commonly known

The organization has picketed the ware-house of Mr. Gourley's Los Angeles-based Sher-Stuff Products Inc. It also has vowed to picket stores in Boston, New York, Washington, Los Angeles, New Orleans and about nine other cities where the doll is

The controversy began in late March.

dolls in a window of Noah's, a toy shop in the company did not intend to stop selling Boston's Copley Place mall, where Tiffany & Co., Neiman-Marcus and other upscale retail stores have outlets. The doll was we developed the bag lady, there was no dressed in trinkets, mismatched socks and intention of it being a homeless person. ragtag clothes.

Shortly thereafter, the owner of the shop, Albert J. Gardetto, 55, found himself facing a picket line. "If I really thought that doll was offen-

sive," Mr. Gardetto said, "I would not have it in my store." Mr. Gardetto called the doll an "objet d'art" and donated \$100 to It is not a joke. It is not something you can Rosie's Place. His check was returned, accompanied by a scathing letter from Ms.

Mr. Gardetto then withdrew the donation.

Mr. Gourley, the manufacturer, said that months ealling two Two and that two two two reasonable for selling something that depicts Mr. Gourley, the manufacturer, said that months, selling two. Two are in stock: The a national atrocity.

"The artist has a right," he said. "When

Bag ladies are a part of America." Maria Foscarinis, the Washington counsel to the National Coalition for the Homeless, said: "It's the type of bizarre contra-

diction that arrives when you have a social problem that is not adequately being ad-She added: "Homelessness is not a fad. turn into a doll you can sell for the amuse-

ment of high-class society." In Washington, the doll is sold at Flights "To offer us money," Ms. Tiernan wrote, of Fancy. The owner of the shop, Moe is to add insult to the injury you have Erfani, said he had stocked the "Ryan's already created in our fragile community." Friends "line for about a year and had

centimeters) tail, sells for \$49, and the 3foot (90 centimeter) doll sells for \$110. "I just think it's a piece of art," he said. Janet Proffitt, a marketing executive for Sher-Stuff, said: "We're not trying to make

smaller one, about 20 inches (about 50

fun of anyone. I have sold it for a year and a half in the gift-market circuit. It's a most popular doll. It's popular with women." "It's a lady that doesn't dress well." she said. "Women tend to call this character 'bag lady.' It's a term that does not connote sness. In the circles I travel in.

people call women bag ladies all the time.

The doll is clean. The doll is cute. The doll just doesn't know how to dress." Ms. Tiernan said: "The dolls are not

cute, Homelessness is not cute. It never was

107 Killed In Sri Lanka In Attack By Tamils

The Associated Press

COLOMBO, Sri Lanka - Tamil militants attacked three buses and two trucks with machine guns and grenades on Friday, killing 107 persons, including women and children, the government announced.

Tilak Ratanakara, the chairman of the government Media Center. said it was believed that most of the victims were Sinhalese. Other officials said the Sinhalese were segregated from the Tamils and Moslems and then shot.

Mr. Ratanakara said several Tamil guerrillas stopped the three buses and two trucks on a jungle road near Aluth-Oya Village, 115 miles (186 kilometers) northeast of Colombo, the capital

The army was called out to protect villagers and retrieve bodies in the area, he added.

Most of the victims had been returning home to Colombo from villages in the Trincomalee district after Tuesday's New Year celebrations with their relatives, Mr. Ra-tanakara said. The New Year holiday, which marks the Buddha's birth, is celebrated by both Tamils and Sinhalese.

The government had announced a 10-day cease-fire for the New Year and said its forces would not attack Tamil militants on land or by air. Tamil groups agreed to go along if soldiers did not attack, but both sides allege violations.

Tamils, who are mostly Hindu, allege discrimination in jobs, education and use of their Tamil language by the majority Buddhist Sinhalese. Tamils comprise 18 percent of the island's population.

Moderate Tamils want more autonomy for their communities in the north and east of Sri Lanka, where they predominate, while militants want a separate nation.

GENES: Patents on Life (Continued from Page 1)

fully splitting embryos when they are only days old. The ability to patent such devel-

opments, according to those familiar with the situation, could be worth billions of dollars to the inventors and companies that commercialize the technology.

The new policy stems from a 1980 decision in which the U.S. Supreme Court ruled, 5-4, that a General Electric Co. researcher could patent a bacterium that was genetically altered to digest crude ons. oil. The organism was developed to combat oil spills.

The court ruled that Congress's original intent in establishing patent laws was to "include anything under the sun that is made by

Thursday that 15 applications had been received from inventors to patent animal life.

Scientists said the policy would help inventors and companies introduce new gene-altered animals to the market sooner because it would provide commercial protection for work and investment.



President Ronald Reagan and George P. Shultz after talks in Santa Barbara, California.

North's Tehran Deal: **Hasty Bid for Hostages** Rejected by McFarlane ly arrived in Tehran three days ear-lier as part of a White House effort

By Walter Pincus

WASHINGTON - In the early to swap U.S. weaponry for Amerimorning hours of May 28, 1986, can hostages held by Iranianwhile other members of a White backed extremists in Lebanon. House delegation were asleep in the lancing and Mr. McFarlane's sub-Tehran Hilton, Lieutenant Colonel Oliver L. North unilaterally struck sequent veto were cited Thursday by one top investigator into the an arms-for-hostages deal and Iran-contra affair as further evisummoned a planeload of U.S. weapons from Israel as part of the dence of the "terribly amateurish and unprofessional way" in which bargain, sources said.

Colonel North, then a member of the National Security Council staff, secretly ordered the waiting airplane filled with missile spare parts to fly to Iran after he had tentatively reached a private agreement with an Iranian middleman. Manucher Ghorbanifar, that two American hostages would be re-leased when the shipment arrived, according to the sources.

However, when Colonel North later awakened his boss on the mission, Robert C. McFarlane, then the White House national security adviser, and informed him of the private agreement, Mr. McFarlane rejected the deal and insisted that all four American hostages be re-

Just as the aircraft was reaching Get Soviet its final checkpoint before turning toward Iran, Mr. McFarlane used a secret communications system to order the plane back to Tel Aviv,

Mr. McFarlane had clandestine-

But should Mr. Reagan endorse

MOSCOW - Kuwait has transferred the registrations of five oil tankers to the Soviet Union and is hoping to transfer registrations of as many as eight others to the United States to prevent Iranian at-tacks, a Middle East source said the West German Air Force, might Friday. have to be modernized.

The report, by a source familiar with details of the transaction, the "second zero option" on came three days after the Soviet shorter-range systems, he will ef-fectively ally himself with Mr. Union announced that it had rented three oil tankers to Kuwait to transport oil through the Gulf. ties which, like the U.S. president,

Colonel North's predawn free-

risk initiative was handled.

for at least one of the operations.

Registrations

known as contras.

The source said, however, that the deal consisted of Kuwait transferring the registrations of five of its tankers to the Soviet Union. Three of the tankers are to operate regularly from Kuwait and two are to be in reserve.

Western and Arab sources said the agreement was signed in late March in Kuwait, during an unan-nounced visit there by the first deputy minister of the Soviet ministry

that handles merchant shipping.
The Middle East source said Kuwait had sought to transfer to Soviet registration a larger portion of its fleet of approximately 20 tankers. But he said U.S. agreement was expected on transferring registra-

tions of another six to eight Kuwaiti tankers to the United States. Western sources earlier had predicted U.S. approval for a transfer of registration to protect Kuwaiti oil tanker traffic in the Gulf. Kuwait has sided with Iraq in the

Iran-Iraq war, and its ships increasingly have been targets for Iranian aircraft spokesman, Gennadi I. Gerasimov,

pared to provide warships to escort Soviet tankers in the Gulf. A Western source expressed con-

ing U.S. cruise and Pershing-2 misrine-based cruise missiles off Eurosiles and Soviet SS-20 and SS-4 pean coasts.

volvement in the Gulf, saying the
tanker deal "legitimized" the pres-

WORLD BRIEFS

Swedish Firm Denies Paying Bribes

STOCKHOLM (Reuters) — The Swedish armaments company Bofoed denied Friday that it had paid bribes to key Indian politicians and defense officials to secure a \$1.3 billion contract to supply the Indian Army with an artillery system.

Army with an artillery system.

The state radio had quoted senior company sources as admitting that the bribes had been made. However, Per Mossberg, Bofors's chief spokesman, called the report "completely groundless." Swedish radio spokesman report "completely groundless." Swedish radio spokesman report to the report "completely groundless." Swedish radio spokesman report to the report "completely groundless." Swedish radio spokesman report to the report "completely groundless." The report report to the report rep contacts through secret Swiss bank accounts. The final sum was to have been much larger, the radio said.

In India, the Defense Ministry denied that any bribes had been paid in the Bofors deal, which the company won in February 1986 against strong French competition.

Assad Said to Extend Offer to Arafat

President Ronald Reagan's high-ALGIERS (AP) - President Hafez al-Assad on Friday offered to ende a four-year feud with Yasser Arafat, the leader of the Palestine Liberation.

Organization, if he broke with Egypt, Palestinian sources here said. Such In that affair, the United States sold arms to Iran and diverted the a move would bolster Soviet efforts to reunite the divided Palestinian profits to the Nicaraguan rebels,

Congressional investigators are The effort to reconcile the two leaders, enemies since Syria backers also studying the episode to determutiny by PLO dissidents in 1983, came as rival guerrilla leaders met for mine why Mr. Reagan kept Colonel North involved in the Iranian and the fifth day in Algiers. The leaders are seeking a formula to reunite the PLO before Monday meetings of the Palestine National Council, the contra operations despite sugges-PLO's parliament in exile. tions from Mr. McFarlane and oth-

Mr. Assad's offer was conveyed to Mr. Arafat in a 90-minute telephone ers after the May trip that Colonel
North be relieved of responsibility call between the guerrilla leader and Khaled Fahoum, the Damasons. based former chairman of the council, said highly placed Palestinian officials. Meanwhile, in a further sign that the feud might be ending the Algerian news agency APS, quoting Palestinian sources, said that Mr. Assad has been invited to attend the council's meeting.

Afghan Refugees Seek King's Return

ISLAMABAD, Pakistan (AFP) — A meeting of 5,000 Afghan refule
gees, many of them tribal leaders, called overwhelmingly on Friday for
the return of the exiled Afghan king, Zahir Shah, correspondents said,
The tribal assembly, or Jirgah, at the Jingle Pir Alizar refugee camp
near Quetta, in southwestern Pakistan, was organized by tribal leaders.
They were backed by small pro-monarchist parties that do not belong to
the seven main parties of the Afghan guerrilla alliance.

Several tribal and religious leaders casticated the heads of the seven

Several tribal and religious leaders castigated the heads of the seven-parties for not being united. "If we were united," they said, "we would now be fighting the Soviet Union on its own territory." They described the king as being "the most respected Afghan leader in international circles" and the only one capable of bringing about Afghan unity.

4 Blacks Win Suit Against U.S. Paper

NEW YORK (WP) — The New York Daily News, the largest generalcirculation newspaper in the United States, discriminated against four
black reporters and editors in promotions, salaries and assignments, a federal jury has found.

The case was the first one of tacial bias involving black editional employees and a major news organization to go to trial in the United a States. The four-man, two-woman jury, which included one black is to meet in a few days to set damages. In negotiations with the News, the plaintiffs reportedly had asked as much as \$1 million each

Jack Dunleavy, a News spokesman, said the paper would appeal and ultimately be vindicated." F. Gilman Spencer, the News's editor, said 57 of its 445 editorial staff members were minority journalists; including 42 blacks. The News has a circulation of 1.3 million

For the Record

Parliament and local anthorities.

und nuclear explosion Friday at its test range in Soviet Central Asia. It was the fourth test since it ended a 19month unilateral test ban on Feb. 26. (OPI)
Sean Hanghey, 26, the son of Ireland's prime minister, Charles
Hanghey, has won a seat in Ireland's Senate after failing to gain a lower
house seat in the February elections that brought his father to power. He was chosen for the Senate on Thursday in a ballot by members of

TRAVEL UPDATE

French air traffic controllers voted Friday to strike for two hours a day next week, from 6:30 to 8:30 A.M. Tuesday through Friday, following the failure of talks between unions and management in a continuing pension dispute. Daniel Tennenbaum, France's director general of civil aviation. aid nearly 30 of Air France's 316 daily flights would be delayed and that

Correction

Because of an editing error, a Washington Post dispatch in Monday's editions misidentified the South African official who issued new restrictions regarding criticism of political detentions. The official is the police

ALLIES: For West Europeans, a Dilemma Over U.S. and Soviet Missiles

(Continued from Page 1) Soviet SS-20s and American Pershing-2 and cruise missiles from

But several West European for-eign ministers indicated Thursday in Brussels that they did not share Secretary of State George P. Shultz's apparent inclination to accept Mikhail S. Gorbachev's proposal to abolish shorter-range systems as well.

The unnerving prospect of a "second zero option" on shorter-range systems, which would leave NATO exposed to the Warsaw Pact's numerical conventional superiority, has visibly stiffened the determination of the French and British governments to retain and strengthen their independent nuclear forces.

At the National Assembly in Paris, in a conspicuous demonstration of national unity, Socialist deputies joined the conservative majority in voting for a \$79 billion, five-year military plan that in-cludes \$25 billion for nuclear weap-

In Britain, with a national election on the horizon, Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's Conservatives are portraying the troubled Labor opposition, which wants to scrap nuclear weapons, as irresponsible.

Yet, as one NATO official in tions are under challenge." He added: We are going to have to say we want nuclear weapons because we like them rather than we need them retary of defense for international because the Soviets have them. security policy, said Friday that an Gorbachev has really pulled the skids out from under us."

Such pro-nuclear, pro-deterrence forthrightness is possible in

IT IS A MOMENT YOU PLANNED FOR. REACHED FOR.

STRUGGLED FOR A LONG-AWAITED MOMENT OF SLICCESS.

OMEGA. FOR THIS AND ALL YOUR SIGNIFICANT MOMENTS.

Paris or from Mrs. Thatcher. But it have to be based there. In a larger shing 1-A launchers, manned by has, since 1982, pledged to "make peace with ever fewer weapons." Nowhere in Europe is a government under more self-generated pressure to be seen to be in favor of

arms-reduction agreements. West Germany is the key to the question of shorter-range missiles, since most Soviet weapons in this category are aimed at the country and any new NATO ones would Union's superiority while 72 Per- tle choice but to capitulate.

(Continued from Page 1)

ance in conventional forces with

In an interview with the Bild

newspaper, Mr. Wörner was

quoted as saying that the greatest

danger to the security of Western

Europe came from the Warsaw

Pact's superiority in nonnuclear

"The Soviets have to reduce in

this area," he said. "As long as

there is no balance in conventional

forces, then we cannot fully give up

Referring to the talks in Mos-

cow, Mr. Wörner said: "The super-

powers made a good step forward

missiles. This would be, for the first

Richard N. Perle, assistant sec-

agreement with the Soviet Union

on removing medium-range nucle-

ar weapons would still leave 4,600

nuclear weapons in Europe.

West Morners

time, real disarmament."

the Warsaw Pact.

nuclear weapons."

is unthinkable in West Germany, sense the entire missile debate since where Chancellor Helmut Kohl 1979 has been about the defense 1979 has been about the defense predicament of West Germany, which has itself renounced nuclear

In public, Mr. Kohl has spoken fectively ally himself with Mr. in favor of "equal ceilings" for Kohl's domestic opponents in the shorter-range systems; in private Social Democratic and Greens parhe is known to believe that new American shorter-range weapons might have to be based in West rence as "obsolete." Against such a Germany to match the Soviet coalition, Mr. Kohl would have lit-

officials, said in a television inter-

weapons in Europe. Even after the

removal of the weapons we're talk-

ing about, we can still have 4,600

nuclear weapons in Europe and

press reports which it said referred

their own proposals,

ARMS: U.S. Stresses NATO Role in Decision on Pact

increasingly regard nuclear deter-

Mr. Perle, who is scheduled to 3,000 miles (1,000 to 4,800 kilomemeet Monday with NATO security ters). Under the agreement now being

view: "We have some 4,600 nuclear considered, the Soviet Union would have to dismantle about 1.200 of its missiles in the longerrange intermediate-range category, while the United States would have that is hardly leaving our allies na-ked in front of the Soviet Union." to dismantle about 216.

In addition, the Soviet proposal ● In Moscow, Tass said Friday would abolish shorter-range misthat every time the Soviet Union siles with a range of 300 to 600 took an arms initiative in an at-miles. U.S. officials estimate that tempt to meet NATO concerns, Moscow has about 130 to 140 of estern leaders backed off from the shorter-range missiles, including 80 in Europe and 60 in Asia. It was commenting on Western The United States has none.

Both sides have hundreds of Paris over the new Kremlin offer. those below the 300-mile range. The proposal, a variant of the Mr. Shultz said these weapons were said Tuesday that Moscow was pre-"zero option" offered by NATO in not involved in the current negotia-1981 but refused by Moscow, tions. Nor would the proposals afwould eliminate all land-based in- fect American nuclear bombers of termediate range missiles, includ- various ranges or ship- and subma- cern at the deepening Soviet in-

(Reuters, AP, UPI) ence there of Soviet warships.

REBELS: Uprising Ends

missiles, all with a range of 600 to

(Continued from Page 1) war with Britain over the Falkland

General Hector Rios Erenu, the army chief of staff, dismissed Lientenant Colonel Luis Nicolas Polo, commander of the rebel camp, and Lieutenant Colonel Aldo Rico, an army instructor accused of urging cadets at the Campo de Mayo infantry school to join the rebellion.

General Rios Erenu said the army was put on alert to counter disorder created both by the rebellion and the unsuccessful attempt by Colonel Rico to foment rebellion among 50 cadets under his A rebel statement issued from the camp Thursday demanded am-

nesty for the approximately 250 military officers accused of human rights abuses and the resignation of General Rios Erenu. Mr. Barreiro fled to the camp rather than testify in Córdoba federal court about atrocities committed at the La Perla detention camp under the military juntas that ruled

Argentina after a coup in 1976. It is

one of several regimental camps on the large army base six miles from the city.

Human rights groups say Mr. Barreiro was an officer at the camp and participated in abductions. torture and murder of suspected leftists during the campaigns against alleged leftist subversion. It

charges would be filed against him. After Mr. Barreiro failed to appear in court, he was declared "in rebellion" and stripped of his rank. (Reuters, AP)



(Continued from Page 1) dustries are far more fundamental

problems, he said, Mr. Hart's position has left his rivals in the Democratic race both room and incentive to take a position closer to that of the largest allied interest group, organized labor, which has argued for years that foreign governments and foreign businesses are raiding U.S. markets and stealing U.S. jobs.
Governor Michael S. Dukakis of

Massachusetts, a Democrat whose state is the textbook model other governors cite for their own efforts at job-producing development strategies, shares Mr. Hart's skepticism about protectionist measures. But in recent months, the other second-tier candidates — each hoping to establish himself as Mr. Hart's main rival - have almost leapfrogged each other in finding rhetoric and proposals close to the

labor position.
Representative Richard A. Gephardt, Democrat of Missouri, has sponsored labor's favorite trade provision, a proposal that would levy stiff penalties on goods from nations such as Japan that fail to reduce their trade surpluses with the United States by a prescribed amount. In his announcement speech, Mr. Gephardt said he was not willing to "rely on the untender mercies of our trading partners" and said he would make U.S. military assistance conditional on lessened competition from such counhad been considered likely that tries as South Korea.

Another challenger, former Gov-ernor Bruce Babbitt of Arizona, has gone a step farther. When he declared, Mr. Babbitt said he would "tear up all the complicated" trade agreements negotiated in the past and require each nation to balance its trade accounts - or else. If it failed to eliminate oneelse. If it tauted to cammade out.

third of its trade surplus each year, a Canadian audience last year, "We eling its playing field, Mr. du Pont third of its trade surplus each year, a Canadhan audiculce last year, it would face tariffs on its exports are trying as hard as we can to was referring to repealing the procent in three years. The Reverend Jesse L. Jackson,

planning a second assault on the Democratic nomination, spotted another danger in letting "foreign goods enter our markets without many restrictions."

shown that they have little respect for the rights won by blacks, Hispanics and other minorities during position. the long civil rights struggles of the 1960s and the union organizing

campaigns of the 1930s."

Senator Joseph R. Biden Jr., has played a subtle role, leading Democrat of Delaware, who is ex-"The Japanese, the Europeans, the Koreans - they don't want to compete. They want to beat our brains out. I don't

COMPETE: U.S. Candidates and Parties Embrace a Fashionable New Issue

— Senator Joseph R. Biden Jr., Democrat of Delaware

American goods and services.

Mr. Dole's less-than-doctrinaire

other contender, former Governor

Pierre S. du Pont 4th of Delaware.

In an article last year for Policy

Review, Mr. du Pout accused Mr.

Dole of "using mystical buzzwords

such as 'fair trade' and 'level play-

ing field' to cloak his intentions."

Mr. du Pont demanded: "Why

doesn't someone stand up and say

goods, the resulting increase in our

Mr. du Pont's program is to "re-duce worldwide barriers to trade"

and make the United States more

competitive, primarily, he said, by

sugar and steel

pected to enter the field soon, told a to warn its officials of retalization if recent meeting of labor leaders that their markets were not opened to he was "not satisfied just to 'composition has been criticized by an-

"If you acknowledge that you have to become competitive, you've already acknowledged that you are losing," he said. "It says your goal is equity, your goal is parity, your goal is to be as good as the other gry."
"The Japanese, the Europeans,"
"ant to

the Koreans - they don't want to compete," he continued. "They want to beat our brains out. I don't that even if the Japanese market want to 'compete;' I want to win, were totally open to American The issue has been debated less exports [less than \$10 billion]

among Republicans. Their leading would hardly put a dent in our presidential prospects all have trade deficit? Why doesn't somewarned about protectionism in one point out that if the United trade policy as a threat to national States were to level its playing field, vice President George Bush told well get worse, not better?" By lev-

derail the protectionist juggernaut tection on such things as textiles, now sweeping through the United States Congress." He added: "Our goal is to knock down trade barriers, not build them up. We stand for free, and yes, fair trade." continuing to cut income taxes and

The same stance has been taken The profits from those sales, he said in a January speech, let foreign reducing the federal budget deficit

Sharing the free-trade end of the Republican spectrum with Mr. du by former Secretary of State Alex- trim payroll taxes.

companies buy or build plants in and opening the channels of inter- Pont is Representative Jack F. the United States, and "they have national trade will be far more use- Kemp of New York. In several ful than any retaliatory threats in improving America's competitive position.

According to the property of the property of the control of t

Mr. Bush's leading rival in the have offered for targeting investearly polls. Senator Bob Dole, Rements to selected industries facing publican of Kansas, helped block tough international competition. They want to transform Ameri- the enactment of the House-passed can society into a controlled society," he added.

They want to transion ruled society into a controlled society, he added.

They want to transion ruled society into a controlled society, he added.

They want to transion ruled society into a controlled society, he added.

Kemp complained. He said the fund would "subaidize failure and society," he added.

incfliciency." In the trade area, Mr. Kemp in February co-sponsored a measure that would permit the president to negotiate bilateral or multilateral free trade zones, on a reciprocal basis, with Canada, Mexico and the Caribbean basin. He said the meawant to 'compete;' I want to win, flat-out sure would make "subsidies and protectionism very expensive for Europe and Asia."

Public opinion is less firm than the emotional rhetoric of the trade and competitiveness debate would lead one to suppose.

A survey in January by the Roper Organization for U.S. News & World Report found price and wage differentials between the United States and foreign countries cited far more often as the underlying reasons for the trade deficits than restrictive practices abroad or quality differences.

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May's Major Lead SUCTA FETONE

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AMERICAN TOPICS

Small Studios Playing **Bigger Role in Films**

A decade ago, about 10 of the 100 or so Academy Award nominations a year were won by films released by small studios. The total this year was 36. In 1977, only one of the 20 acting nominations went to a nonmajor studio performance. This year, 11 of the 20 went to

small studios.
"Platoon," winner of four awards including best picture, was produced by Hendele. "A Room With a View," winner of three awards, was financed and distributed by Cinecom. The New York Times says the small producers and distributors are unanimous about the main reason for their success: The major studios have abandoned small, serious, risky films, the kind that often win prizes.
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running a studio is so enormous that their movies must do \$100 million at the box office," said John Daly, chairman of Hem-dale, which has also produced "Hoosiers." "So the daring, provocative, small-in-budget but large-in-heart pictures have found their way to Hemdale and companies like us."

Hollywood thus finds itself going the way of Broadway. where costs are so huge that only a smash hit can make money, giving rise to the more modest off-Broadway and even offoff-Broadway theaters. The Motion Picture Association of America says the average major studio film in 1986 cost \$16 million to make and \$7 million to market

Short Takes

Mayor Edward I. Koch of New York is drawing only one third the audience of a cartoon character at 9 A.M. Sunday mornings on WNYW-TV. Last March, 220,000 households were tuned in to Danger Mouse, but then the mayor displaced the mouse, and the ratings dropped to 70,000 house-bolds. At City Hall, where wags called it Danger Mouse versus Danger Mouth, Mayor Koch said: "I was thinking of inviting Danger Mouse to be a guest on my show. I suspect he'd be more interesting than any com-missioner I could bring."

tura, published in Paris, has just

of the time by Ryszard Kuklinski,

nel preparing for martial law while

secretly reporting for the United

under an assumed name in the

United States, said Soviet generals

took up residence in Poland and

bullied and humiliated Polish lead-

ers into crushing the Solidarity

movement by threatening a full-

scale attack similar to the 1968 in-

The defector said that he and

others in the Polish command be-

gan drawing blueprints for a mar-

tial law clampdown on Solidarity at

precisely the time that Polish offi-

cials joined Lech Walesa, the

union's leader, in the Gdansk ship-

yards to sign an agreement guaran-

teeing umon rights and cultural

Jerzy Urban, the government

Kuklinski's existence in June, said

this week that he would comment

on Tuesday on the article, which

Mr. Kuklinski, 57, was spirited

out of Poland with his family a

clared on Dec. 13, 1981, and be is

now under a death sentence in Po-

In the article, he said that he was

involved in the 1968 attack on

was in the form of an interview.

nan who first disclosed Mr.

vasion of Czechoslovakia

States on military plans.

hed a long, detailed account

Bad Bridges: The 10 Worst States Federal grants for bridge replacement and renovation, under the Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1982, in millions of dollars. Amount each state received was determined by the Federal Highway Administration according to the number of equare feet of detective bridges. A total of \$8 billion was allocated through 1986. \$556.3 million \$366.4 \$251.7 \$231.2 \$219.9 \$215.7 \$213.1 North Carolina \$170.3

Almost half of the bridges in the United States are structurally deficient, no longer able to carry the loads for which they were designed, the Federal Highway Administration says. Even before the sudden bridge collapse on Schoharie Creek in upstate New York this month, in which at least six persons were killed, the agency estimated that federal and state governments would spend more than \$20 billion in the next five years to repair major bridge defects, ranging from deck corrosion to fatigue in structural sup-

The average number of peo-ple per American household de-clined last year to a record low of 2.67, the U.S. Census Bureau reports. The average was 2.76 in 1980 and 3.14 in 1970. In part, the decline reflects the aging of the population, the bureau said. It cited fewer children per family, more one-parent families and more people living alone. The trend dates at least to the last century. The average num-

Defector Says Warsaw Pact Planned

quelled a protest against price in-

Mr. Kuklinski described General

Wojciech Jaruzelski, then head of

the Polish Army and now the Po-

despairing, and as trying to stall while Soviet generals demanded ac-

tion to suppress the stirrings for

By the winter of 1980, the defec-

tor wrote, Soviet military leaders had drawn plans for a military in-

vasion in the guise of Warsaw Pact maneuvers. Marshal Viktor G. Ku-

likov, the commander of the War-

saw Pact forces, was in Warsaw, according to Mr. Kuklinksi, where he was seeking to put together a

new Polish government comprising

In all, the defector reported, 18

Soviet, Czechoslovak and East

German divisions were to be ready

to cross Polish borders on Dec. 8.

while the Soviet and East German

Baltic fleets were to maintain a

General Jaruzelski reportedly

was deeply upset and could not

even convince the Russians to elim-

inate from their plans the partici-

pation of East German troops,

whose use he said would needlessly

Molczyk, one of the hard-line gen-

erals politically arrayed against General Jaruzelski, appealed to the

Soviet Defense Ministry to allow

counterrevolution.

pro-Soviet hard-liners.

Invasion of Poland Over Solidarity

count by a defector from the Polish ries of 1970, when Polish troops

who during that period was a colo-

Mr. Kuklinski, who now is living labor pluralism that they called

The Polish emigre journal Kul- creases by killing 44 persons.

5.55 in 1850, 4.76 in 1900 and 3.37 in 1950. The bureau projects that the average will decline to 2.48 in the year 2000. Shorter Takes: A ban on

ber of people per household was

smoking in all public places was endorsed 55 percent to 43 per-cent in a Gallup survey. It also showed a slight majority for a ban on all forms of cigarette advertising, 49 percent to 47 percent. Ten years ago, an advertising ban was opposed, 54 percent to 36 percent. • NBC's "Hill Street Blues" is ending after seven years. It has won 26 Emmy awards from the Academy of Television of Arts and Sciences and is being rebroadcast on foreign networks.

A New York Times reader. Vivian Ronay Barry, reports seeing this seasonal message, in Easter-egg colors of yellow and sky blue, chalked on a wall near Manhattan's Central Park: BUNNY POWER NOW.

-ARTHUR HIGBEE

There followed a prolonged peri-

od during which the secret police

targeted more than 6,000 opposi-

tion figures for arrest and kept sev-

insisting that the time was not right for a military strike, Marshal Kuli-

kov led a group of 30 KGB and

sion. Only 30,000 of the troops

were Poles, and the non-Polish

troops stayed on beyond their earli-

about this, Marshal Kulikov re-

portedly replied that "the exercises

counterrevolution in Poland."

as long as possible.

were continuing because there was

Mr. Kuklinski's attitude toward

General Jaruzelski appears some-

what ambivalent. As noted by the

defector's unidentified interviewer,

scheduled departure. When Polish officers asked

eral hundred under surveillance.

7 Countries **Maintained** Secrecy on Missile Ban

By John H. Cushman Jr. New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - For more than four years, seven nations worked in secrety to limit the export of large missiles suitable for nuclear weapons. On Thursday, as the controls were announced, the negotiators expressed relief and surprise that their work had not been disclosed ahead of time.

Had it been widely publicized, a U.S. official said, the task would have become more complex. The seven nations would have faced pressure from domestic industries and foreign customers, he said.

Countries that rely on imported missile technologies in their space programs might have sought to thwart the controls.

Officials said there had been two reports about the negotiations in Japanese newspapers, one a few months ago and one in 1983.

"We held our breath for two days, expecting questions, and nobody asked," an official said of the earlier report, which escaped West-Partly out of concern that news

of the talks would become known, the seven nations put into effect on an informal basis in 1985 some of the controls that have now been

While there were limits to the restrictions that could be imposed, an official said, all the nations were worried about the danger of a spread of missiles capable of carrying nuclear warheads. The agreement, announced

Thursday by the White House was concluded on April 7 in an exchange of letters among the United States, Canada, Britain, France, West Germany, Italy and Japan.

ents to most other countries.
The controls apply to technolnents to most other countries. ogies that would enable production of any missile or other unmanned

chicle capable of carrying an 1,100-pound (about 500-kilogram) warhead a distance of 190 miles (about 305 kilometers). It does not limit the sale of manned aircraft. This definition was adopted, ac-

cording to U.S. officials, because it describes the approximate weight of a crude nuclear device and the minimum distance at which such weapons would be militarily useful. Although the effort to limit the

spread is not new, U.S. officials said it gained impetus in 1982 on instructions from President Ronald By Michael T. Kaufman Czechoslovakia and that those extension of the Polish military to deal with Solvative New York Times Services periodes led him to see a similar idanty.

WARSAW Soviet, Czechoslosco acceptation unfolding in Poland.

Mr. Kuklinski said that in the capital that it is a school of the plan had a see that in the capital that it is a school of the plan had a school of the plan h

A Pentagon official, speaking of WARSAW—Soviet, Czechoslovak and East German troops were twice poised to invade Poland in the 16 months before the Polish apartle method the Solidarity and harmonic method the Solidarity and the secretary and from the Carter administration and the Solidarity and the secretary and from the Carter administragovernment crushed the Solidarity cow's heavy-handed attempts to and from the Carter administra- pared testimony on the need to control space launching technol-

A member of his staff, in preparing the testimony for the National Space Commission, an advisory body, questioned Pentagon officials and was warned of the need In the spring of 1981, the article for discretion. said, with General Jaruzelski still

The official who described the incident Thursday said Mr. Glenn had complied and did not mention the secret talks. Soviet military officials to Poland

At least three cabinet members to strengthen plans for martial law. Again that spring, at Soviet insissecretary of state, the secretary of tence, 150,000 troops took part on commerce and the secretary of deshort notice in Warsaw Pact mafense since all three departments neuvers that Mr. Kuklinski regarded as a possible cover for an inva-

were involved in the negotiations. On Thursday, they were congratulating themselves for having kept the rest of Washington largely in





هكنامن المحل

Sergeant Clayton J. Lonetree, left in handcuffs, and Corporal Arnold Bracy, right in coat, former Marine guards at the U.S. Embassy in Moscow, leave separate pre-trial hearings at Quantico, Virginia, to determine if they should face a court-martial on espionage charges.

Marines Won't Rule Out More Arrests

mandant of the U.S. Marine Corps steps to improve the screening prosaid Friday that he could not rule ess for selecting Marine guards for out additional arrests in the espio-diplomatic posts. nage affair at the U.S. Embassy in

there are not going to be any more," General Paul X. Kelley said at a news conference.

Moscow. Two Marine guards at ness and frailty." he said. the embassy are alleged to have become sexually involved with So-

WASHINGTON - The com- on June 30, said he had taken two cy.

He said candidates would receive a full psychological screening and tigation and it would be very un-wise for me to stand here and say

"I think this unfortunate incident should remind each of us that the KGB works around the clock, He said the focus of the investi- even here in Washington I might gation remained the U.S. mission add, to exploit every human weak-

General Kelley said there had viet women and to have given Sovi- been an initial lack of cooperation et agents access to sensitive areas of among U.S. government agencies involved in the investigation, nota-

General Kellev, who is to retire bly the Central Intelligence Agen-

He declined to give details but said, "We now have full inter-agency cooperation throughout the entire federal government." Four Marine guards posted to

the Soviet Union have been implicated in the affair.

Two have been charged with espionage and a third with failing to report unauthorized contacts with Soviet citizens. A fourth is being held on suspicion of espionage.

General Kelley said the Soviet Union was involved in a concerted effort to "degrade and humiliate" through its statements on the case. mary campaign.

Seize Funds DENVER — U.S. marshals walked into a fund-raising dinner

Marshals Go

To a Dinner

For Hart,

for Gary Hart in Los Angeles and seized about \$30,000 in contributions to satisfy a writ obtained by one of the creditors of Mr. Hart's 1984 presidential campaign. While Mr. Hart socialized with film stars at a \$500-per-person gathering at the Palace nightclub in

Los Angeles to finance the 1988 presidential race he formally began Tuesday, the marshals produced a writ of attachment issued by a U.S. judge in Los Angeles and took the John Freeman, acting chief marshal, said the seizure had been han-

dled quietly in a corner of the nightclub. He said most of those at the dinner were unaware that their contributions had been seized. The marshals acted to enforce a

federal court judgment won by Semper-Moser Associates, a Culver City. California, firm that placed television advertisements for Mr. Hart in California in 1984.

The Hart campaign has reported an outstanding debt to Semper-Moser of \$105,412.80. Peter Semper of Semper-Moser said Thurs-day that he won a judgment of \$162,500 against the Hart campaign in December, including in-

Mr. Hart owes \$1.3 million to about 60 creditors of his 1984 campaign for the Democratic presidential nomination. He has promised to settle with all of them before the the image of the Marine Corps first votes are cast in the 1988 pri-

U.S. Indicts try will refuse to export certain kinds of missiles or their components to most other components to most other components to most other components.

NEW YORK - Five European businessmen, working with a man linked to the Palestine Liberation Organization, have been indicted in New York on charges of trying to sell \$640 million of worthless Indonesian promissory notes.

Robert Morgenthau, district attorney for Manhattan, said Thursday that the five were caught when they tried to sell the notes to an undercover police officer posing as

The Indonesian government assisted in the investigation, officials said. Mr. Morgenthau said the Bank of Indonesia had advised investment houses around the world that the securities were worthless. The notes were provided to the

five businessmen by Hassan Zubaidi who the New York police said had ties to the PLO. According to Mr. Morgenthau, and destabilize Western interest Mr. Zubaidi, who lives in Damascus and is wanted on fraud charges that it is interested only in peaceful

in Britain and West Germany, had \$3.5 billion of the worthless notes. Morgenthau said, because he is beyond U.S. jurisdiction. The five businessmen allegedly

tried to sell the securities in the United States at steep discounts. Mr. Morgenthau said it was not commander of a marine brigade on were kept informed. They were the known whether any of the remaining \$2.9 billion of notes were

bought abroad. Indicted were: Odd Bergen, 53, and Dag Moller, 29, both of Norway: Gilbert Hubert Thierry, 51, he did not identify. Analysis said and Richard Semper, 36, both of France, and Eric Gaeckler, 53, source of the arms.

ons included machine guns, high-

Gadhafi May Aid Rebels in Effort to Harm U.S., France as much as \$29 million in aid and

New Libyan Interest in Pacific

By Michael Richardson International Herald Tribune
SINGAPORE — Anti-government Moslem guerrillas in the Phil-

ippines, Melanesian separatists in New Caledonia and the government of Vanuatu are all encouraging Libya to become actively involved in their causes, according to Western officials in the region.

These officials see any Libyan intervention as an unwelcome addition to increased Soviet interest in the area. Some Western analysts say that

Libya is stepping up its activities in the South Pacific in retaliation for setbacks it has suffered in the last six months in Chad, where France and the United States are providing military assistance to government forces that have driven Libyan troops from the northern part of the country.

These analysts say that the Soviet Union is eager to to counter the U.S. naval presence in the Pacific lestabilize Western interests cooperation.

Western analysts have said there Mr. Zubaidi was not indicted, Mr. is evidence that Libya recently resumed supplying arms to Moslem rebels in the southern Philippines. The rebels have been fighting for independence since the early 1970s.

Colonel Eduardo Cabanlig, the Sulu island in the southern Philippines, said last week that a shipment of about 2,400 weapons for Moslem rebels had arrived in March from a foreign country that they believed that Libya was the

Colonel Cabanlig said the weap-

powered rifles and anti-tank rock-

Prime Minister Bob Hawke of Australia said recently that his government was concerned over reports that Libya had offered aid, including money, arms and paramilitary training, to radical groups on South Pacific islands.

He accused Libya of promoting terrorism, conflict and unrest in the region under the pretext of estab-lishing diplomatic and commercial

In response, a spokesman for the Libyan Foreign Ministry said Tuesday that Libya's presence in the Pacific was intended to foster cooperation and progress there. He said that Mr. Hawke had

made the allegations to help the United States and France in their attempts to "continue their domination and manipulation of the re-

Australian officials said Mr. Hawke's comments had followed extensive surveillance of Libyan activities in the Asia-Pacific region by intelligence agencies of Australia and other countries.

In March, Prime Minister David Lange of New Zealand urged Pacific island nations to be wary of Libyan offers of aid.

Australia and New Zealand recently announced expanded cooperation on defense and security for the South Pacific. Officials of both countries have said they believe that the best means of countering Soviet and Libyan attempts to woo the small, developing islands in the region is for non-Communist countries in the Pacific basin, including the United States and Japan, to offer aid and investment.

They also have said there is a need to show greater sensitivity to regional concerns about French nuclear testing and the issue of independence for New Caledonia.

ies of the Libyan leader, Colonel

The mission in Vanuatu's capi-

tal, Port Vila, would be Libya's first in the South Pacific. Both French and Australian officials have expressed fears that it could serve as a base for subversion against New Caledonia and other Pacific islands aligned with the West.

Mr. Hawke said that Australia was closely monitoring reports that Libya would give paramilitary training to members of the ruling party in Vanuatu, a faction of the independence movement in New Caledonia and a small group of rebels fighting from bases along the border of Papua New Guinea against Indonesian control of Irian

Australian officials said that about 30 men from Vanuatu and New Caledonia had attended Libyan training courses since September 1984. They said that the courses included instruction in the use of weapons and explosives.

They said that another 50 trainees were expected to travel to Liby from Vanuatu in the next few months. Both the New Caledonian and Irian Jaya independence groups have representatives in Port

The officials also said that Libya would hold a conference on anticolonialism in the South Pacific later this month.

Shaban Gashut, the secretary of the Libyan People's Bureau, or embassy, in Canberra, said in March that Libya would consider providing "any assistance" to help indigenous Melanesians gain independence in New Caledonia.

NATO Sets Naval Exercises

BRUSSELS - The North At-

lantic Treaty Organization an-Australian officials said that on a nounced Thursday that it will begin visit to Vanuatu in March, emissar- a month of intensive naval exercises in the Mediterranean next nes of the Libyan leader, Coloner cases in the information next Moammar Gadhafi, had made week. Ships from Italy, Britain, the preparations to open a diplomatic United States and Turkey are to mission and had offered to provide participate.

Sukarno's Old Party Holds Big Rally On Final Day of Election Campaign in the national assembly are re- pecied to maintain its comfortable

Mr. Kuklinski's description of the events indicates that General Jaruzelski, and even more, Stanislaw thousands of supporters of the resurgent Indonesian Democratic Kania, who was then prime minister, sought to delay martial law for Party, founded by former President Sukarno, swarmed through Jakarna on Friday in one of the biggest On the other hand, Mr. Kuklinski rejects the view that by finaldemonstrations in years. sing martial law on Dec. 13, Police estimates of the size of the

crowd ranged from 500,000 to one 1981, General Jaruzelski had a million as the party took over the streets of the capital, turning its choice of either martial law or a much harsher and damaging Soviet main thoroughfares into a sea of red, the party's color. Long-time residents said the

show of strength by the Democrats, who polled only 8 percent of the vote five years ago, was the biggest mass political act since the 1966 student movement that toppled Mr. Sukarno from power. The Democratic Party has proved the biggest surprise in the

run-up to the poll, attracting wide support by evoking memories of Indonesia's first president, who died broken and disgraced in 1970. The little-known leadership of the Democratic Party, whose main wing Mr. Sukarno founded more than 50 years ago, held its rally on the final day of campaigning for general elections across the huge archipelago with the world's fifth-

largest population. The party's supporters, wearing red shirts emblazoned with Mr. Sukarno's profile, aimed to stage the kind of mass rally that he was fam-

Indonesians go to the polls next Thursday to elect 400 members to

JAKARTA — Hundreds of served for military appointees.

A five-day cooling off period begins Saturday in which all cam-paign activities are banned and security officials will begin tearing down posters and banners. At least eight people have been

killed and dozens more injured in electoral violence since campaigning began March 24. But officials said the level of violence was lower than in the last polls in 1982, when 60 people died.

The ruling Golkar party is ex-

majority in parliament, but its chairman. General Sudharmono. retreated from earlier predictions that the party would garner 70 percent of the vote.

Golkar would be happy with 60 percent of the vote, adding that even with 50 percent the party would still have a majority in parliament. A Golkar official said earlier this week that the party had not anticipated the new strength of the Democratic Party and was expecting to lose support to it.

He said Thursday night that

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Charlotte Curtis Dies at 58; A N.Y. Times Editor, Writer Miss Curtis worked to expand cov-

month before martial law was de-clared on Dec. 13, 1981, and be is At this point, General Eugeniusz

the newspaper's family and style treated with the same emphasis on news and later of its opinion page, died of cancer Thursday at Ohio State University Hospital in Co-

and as an editor, helped transform the coverage of fashion and society the coverage of fashion and society news, supervised the daily page of opinion opposite the editorial page and for the last four years wrote a weekly column of social commen-

Her column, a blend of reporting and observation that appeared each Tuesday, was discontinued last June, when she became ill and went to Columbus for medical

ily-style news from 1965 to 1974,

NEW YORK - Charlotte Cur- erage of fashion, society, decor and tis, 58, a columnist for The New York Times and former editor of

on the renascent feminist movebumbus, Ohio.

In a 25-year career with The ment and on issues such as abortion replaced the features on good Times. Miss Curtis, as a reporter tion replaced the features on good Her turst book, "First Lady," an

account of Jacqueline Kennedy's first year in the White House, was published in 1965. She also wrote "The Rich and Other Atrocines" in

Other Deaths: Sharif al-Akhawi, 59, a Lebanese radio announcer, on April 9 of 1 As editor of women's and fam- heart attack in Beirut. William H. Stoneman, 83, a for-



Charlotte Curtis

eign correspondent of the former ous for. Chicago Daily News, in Paris. Vice Admiral Francis C. Denebrink, 90. a U.S. Navy veteran of the national parliament as well as both world wars and of the Korean representatives to provincial and War, on April 8 in San Francisco. local assemblies. Another 100 seats

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Herald Tribune.

A Shot in America's Foot

He signed an order doubling the price of an array of electronic imports from Japan. The Japanese will surely feel the blow, but so will all America.

The proclamation slaps these products with 100 percent tariffs to punish Japan for violating an agreement to restrict trade in microchips. There are three things wrong with that: One, it was an odious agreement, rammed down Japan's throat in a sorry surrender to U.S. protectionists; it created a price-fixing cartel. Two, it is not clear that Japan violated it. Three, heavy sanctions for such an offense in such a world economic climate are folly.

Unquestionably, many Americans resent Japan's foreign trade tactics and Japanese capacity to refine U.S. inventions and then overwhelm U.S. markets, while barring their doors to foreign competition. America is no saint when it comes to freezing out imports, but there is still much truth behind the resentment. But the two countries' trade relations are intricate. Brute retaliation may be exhilarating but it satisfies no sense of justice to shoot oneself in the foot.

The specific issue concerns the tiny silicon chips imprinted with thousands of circuits that animate computers and electronic devices. Last year the Reagan administration came under heavy pressure from American chip makers losing business, workers losing jobs and the congressmen who represent them. The administration proceeded to find the Japanese guilty of "dumping" chips, that is, undercutting other manufacturers by selling below cost.

The accepted next step would have been to impose an offsetting tariff. Instead, the administration forced Japan into last summer's agreement to rig prices and buy more U.S. chips. Consider whom that agreement ultimately punishes: American consumers.

Friday was the day President Reagan Last month the government said Japan was went to war — against the United States. not complying and the president anpounced his intention to retaliate.

Japan responded with tighter controls on its producers; let everyone hope that it does not also counterretaliate. With economic activity already sluggish in both countries, the last thing the world needs is for them to plunge into trade war. Just the announcement that Mr. Reagan would resort to retaliation triggered turmoil in the financial markets; they have not settled down since.

His proclamation hits at selected prodncts that contain Japanese chips, avoiding popular products for which a 100 percent price hike would set off a howl. Even so, at earings this week, dozens of importers protested. Among them, police officials testified that it would put a prohibitive price on sophisticated Japanese fingerprint systems they have already ordered.

The one disturbing argument for retalia-tion concerns defense: U.S. microchip production is vital to the nation's security. But that is an argument for developing production techniques to rival Japan's, not for building walls to preserve the American industry as is. In any case, the dispute involves mass produced chips, not the cutting-edge circuitry in which America still prevails.

The way to build a stronger industry is by letting it consolidate, through joint re-search and mergers; with subsidies and antitrust waivers if necessary, but preferably on its own. In dealing with the stubborn Japanese, the only sensible strategy is to keep pressing on all fronts — to badger them relentlessly for more access to their markets and for economic policies that increase consumption and reduce their extreme dependence on exports.

President Reagan, however, seems determined to give in to the protectionists. America will pay.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

The Weight of the Dollar

sharply in the United States over the past several weeks. The increase has been particularly severe for long-term debt. Some mortgage lenders have raised their rates 2 percentage points since mid-March. It is connected to the fall of the dollar in the foreign exchange market, and government policy will not be able to do much about it.

It is not solely the demand for loans that is pushing up interest. There is also a decline in the flow of money available to be lent.

The United States has been living well for the past four years on money borrowed from foreigners. When foreign lenders and investors sent their money to America, they had to buy dollars. That bid the dollar up on world currency exchange markets, and is the principal reason for the extraordinary rise of the dollar in the early 1980s. At the same time, this flow of foreign money increased the supply of credit available to American borrowers and helped bring interest rates down.

Now that process may have begun to run in reverse. It is still too early to see the pattern precisely. But it is clear that less foreign money is coming into the United States than a year or two ago. U.S. invest-

savings have been declining steadily.

Gross savings averaged more than 18 percent of GNP in the late 1970s. The average figure is now about 12 percent. For a time the foreigners' money compensated for some of that drop in Americans' willingness to save. But as foreigners grow less enthusiastic about sending their money to the United States, the competition for a shrinking pool of savings is becoming visible in the rising interest rates.

What should the government — specifi-

cally the Federal Reserve Board - do? It can expand the money supply further to try to hold rates down and encourage economic growth. But the rapid fall of the dollar cannot be permitted to continue indefinitely. To stabilize it will probably require higher interest rates, and the Federal Reserve's chief responsibility is to protect the dollar.

The dollar's exchange rate is not a remote abstraction, of interest only to bankers and economists. Perhaps Americans are not quite used to the idea, but it is connected directly to many things that have great weight in their national life - interest rates, unemployment rates and, consequently, perhaps even next year's presidential election.

Other Comment

Great Opportunity, Great Risk

Once again, it is urgent to wait. All the European leaders think so. Mikhail Gorbachev has suddenly hit the accelerator and left NATO faced with one of the most important decisions in its nearly 40 years. The tensions introduced by Mr. Gorbachev are literally explosive. It is understandable that the Europeans - otherwise tempted by the simple charm of Gorbachevian sirens will now take time to think it over. We can dream, as Lenin so judiciously advised. The enormity of the stakes for NATO requires a political response of equal measure.

- Libération (Paris).

If a zero option on medium-range missiles were to lead directly to the removal of [shorter-range] missiles, NATO's flexible defense strategy would be annulled and the clock turned back by 25 years.

– Berlingske Tidende (Copenhagen).

What Mr. Gorbachev is doing is designed to undermine the twin pillars on which NATO is founded - the coupling of the United States to Europe and the threatened early use of nuclear weapons as a deterrent to attack by superior Soviet conventional forces. The fact that those pillars have both become somewhat shaky with age does nothing to lessen the awfulness of the dilemma Mr. Gorbachev has posed for Europe.

Those who argue that flexible response will be safeguarded by the nuclear weapons which would be left after a Gorbachev superdeal are deluding themselves. It is equally wrong to suppose that European governments might at last spend enough money to secure deterrence with conventional forces.

Mr. Gorbachev's initiatives have exposed decades of hypocrisy. It is time for European political leaders to indulge in a little straight-talking, before it is too late.

- The Independent (London).

It all sounds too good to be true. That is why it is better to wait and see in what form the Soviets will present their sensational

arms reduction proposals in Geneva.

— Gazet van Antwerpen (Antwerp). Nobody had expected the revolutionary ideas coming out of the Kremlin. If the reports are only half right, NATO will have to face the big decision it would so much rather avoid: Do its members want to rid Europe of nuclear weapons? No such op-portunity for détente in Europe has arisen

within most people's lifetimes. — The Guardian (London).

Mr. Gorbachev has produced another ace: the zero-zero option. This is even more than what we have said we wanted, and it embarrasses all the responsible governments in Europe.

- Il Giornale (Milan).

The West must continue with maximum precaution the negotiations it ardently sought at a time when it believed the Kremlin would not accept them. It will now he difficult to oppose the Gorbachev proposals. — El Pais (Madrid).

The latest Soviet proposals aim at a longsought Soviet aim: a "denuclearization" of Europe that military and security experts of NATO have always warned against. The gleam of a "zero option" solution, it must be leared, will be lost in the threatening shadow of Soviet conventional superiority.

- Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung.

Even assuming the Soviets don't cheat, a non-nuclear Europe would leave Moscow militarily predominant. We do not believe the Soviet Union, which has spent 40 years expanding its capacity to project military power throughout the world, has suddenly had a change of heart under Mr. Gorbachev. - The Wall Street Journal (New York).

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Directeur de la publication: Walter N. Thayer,

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S.A. au capital de 1.200.000 F. RCS Nanterre B 732021126. Commission Paritaire No. 61337

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OPINION



The West Should Shed Its Fear and Strike an Arms Deal

Atlantic Treaty Organization to put mediumrange American missiles in Europe unless the Soviets pulled theirs out is now coming full circle. Mikhail Gorbachev said yes, his would go. The major European allies then said something would have to be done about the huge Soviet advantage (estimated to be 9 to 1) in shorter-range missiles.

Mr. Gorbachev said get rid of them all. Now NATO is torn. West Germany, Britain and France do not like the idea of coming so near to denuclearizing Europe while Moscow has a big advantage in conventional arms. They worry about whether they could count on the U.S. "shield" if that meant all-out intercontinental nuclear war in case Western non-nuclear defenses were overwhelmed.

Linked together, these arguments sound reluctant and inverted from countries that had been urging the United States to negotiate arms reduction. Tass said Mr. Gorbachev asked Secretary of State George Shultz, "What are you afraid of?" The Soviet leader has astutely learned that "da,

da" goes down much better with the public than

"nyet, nyet." As a result, Western officials complain that he has outmaneuvered them in the propaganda game. If the Reagan White House really feels it has lost the lead to Moscow in the public relations race, what is it better at? The confusion, and there really is confusion in Western establishments now, spotlights the failure

all these years to develop contingency planning for arms control alongside military planning. This near-whimpering response to the Soviet "da" campaign shows disappointingly little confi-dence or capacity for decision. But it is underBy Flora Lewis

standable in one sense. Balanced or not, the exist-ing NATO strategy of "flexible response," threatening use of nuclear weapons against massive conventional attack, has kept the peace for two generations. It has been easy to argue its frightening faults, but it worked.

Meanwhile, peace has enabled Western Europe

to grow prosperous and leave the East far behind. Not everyone was so sure that would happen when Nikita Khrushchev said, "We will bury you." So despite fears about the staggering concentration of arms on their continent, European leaders are uneasy about tinkering with NATO's arsenal. It is a case of the devil you know ...

Prudence is essential on these fateful issues. But it is not a reason to stick in a rut, especially a rut bristling with nuclear arms. The time has come to summon the courage to climb out. The reserve reflects the reality that arms and fears cause each other and it is hard to get rid of one first. Nonetheless, there has to be a breakthrough

newhere to disarmament if there is not eventually to be a breakout of force. The deal being negotiated now is a good start. It would be less worrisome for the allies, and probable American critics, if there were a clearer idea of where it ought to lead and how to get there. So much effort has been put into waging the Cold War, and so little into seeking ways out, that there are no guidelines.

Walt W. Rostow, President Lyndon Johnson's national security adviser, has come up with a thoughtful, if general, approach in his article "On

Ending the Cold War," in the current Foreign Affairs. At least he is looking ahead.

Among professionals in Sovietology, there are "dealers" and "squeezers," in the crisp words of the Rand Corporation's Arnold Horelick. "Dealers" want agreement with the Soviets for its own sake, without admitting that it will not be available without some squeeze. "Squeezers" forget that they will not get anywhere without being willing to deal, and they will lose public support and the capacity to conserve

and the capacity to squeeze.

Mr. Rostow is no "dealer." But he has laid out a long-term agenda for changing East-West relations with three major points: dealing with the nuclear arms race, Soviet acceptance of a power balance that would assure nobody else can dominate Eastern Europe so it can renounce hegemony, and rules to keep the Cold War out of regional conflicts. As he points out, this would not be easy, and at best it would take a long time. Still, it offers a

goal to measure whether each proposed step is in the right direction. Since each step could change the climate and reduce tensions along with arms. there is even a chance of acceleration after the tough beginnings are engaged.
There is no need to look for Mr. Gorbachev's intentions in tea leaves. The need is to decide what

is in the West's best interest as the process evolves. Certainly that is to reinforce peace. Political, social and economic rivalry with Moscow would continue, but there is no reason to fear that.

An agreement with the Soviets would be a tri-

umph for President Reagan after serious setbacks. All the better for all concerned. The New York Times

In a Weary Israel, a Leadership Revolution Is Dawning den pool existed from which better By Gideon Samet

TIT EL AVIV - There is something I new in the air and it is not just spring. For the first time, there is talk here of a sweeping change of leadership. Unlike Menachem Begin's victory of 1977, when an angry and disillusioned electorate kicked out these days seems to be for a deeper change that would cut across party lines. Labor and Likud stand equally discredited. The shift in the air seems more generational than ideological.

Israelis are conservative in the profoundest sense. They are apprehensive about change to the point that they will instinctively stick with any setup if it is just barely tolerable. But this inertia is now being challenged by a weariness so deep that it is becoming militant. It is not just the scandals or the anthology of blunders or the cover-ups. It is the sense that the leaders — erratic and constantly fighting with one another - have overstayed their welcome.

The common argument against freshening up the top echelons has at its core a question: Who can guarantee anxious and worried Israelis that the new will be better than the old?

For years it was inconceivable to Israelis that someone who was not on the bridge in the 1960s can be at the helm in the 1980s. This assumption is

WASHINGTON — A wit once

world is proof that God is a com-

mittee. Certainly the Middle East is

evidence for that theological notion.

And Shimon Peres, foreign minister

in Israel's coalition government and

leader of the Labor Party, has hit on

an idea for making matters worse.

He wants to convene a committee.

al conference. And it would illus-

trate Kennan's Law.

It would be called an internation-

George Kennan once said that

the unlikelihood of any negotiation

reaching agreement grows by the square of the number of parties tak-

ing part. Mr. Peres's conference

might include Israel, Jordan, Egypt,

the permanent members of the UN

Syria, a Palestinian delegation and

Security Council. Thus it would in-

by to undo the expulsion of the Soviet presence from Egypt in 1972. The Peres plan would leginimize the Soviet Umon as an indispensable player

Multinational conferences do not

produce peace. In this century, such

conferences have sown the seeds of

war (Versailles) or slightly delayed

war (Munich) by forcing concessions down the throat of a small

nation. But peace comes from two

nations dealing directly.
On Dec. 3, 1984, Mr. Peres said.

"The idea of an international confer-

ence is unanimously rejected by ev-

erybody in Israel because it aims at

in the Mideast game of nations.

Mr. Peres is prepared at least part-

clude the Soviet Union.

said that the condition of the

So why new leaders?

other beyond party lines.

for protection. These are good times in Israel. The stores are full of goods and customers. All flights abroad are booked two months ahead. The annual inflation rate now is about what the

just beginning to be nudged out of

the public consciousness, pushed out

monthly rate was two years ago. New American films and fads and compact disks arrive here within weeks

Since independence, Israel has had good people to lead it. A younger generation was hardly ever given a chance. A few, like Moshe Dayan, made it to the top, but only at a relatively advanced age. Without reju-venation, the quality of the leading group has lost its luster. According to most observers, the level of the Israeli political elite has been on a downward slope since the state's creation in 1948.

One Way Not to Bring Mideast Peace

By George F. Will

he said: "The United States will have

to come to the conference after com-

mitting itself first to the Jordanian

and PLO positions. Then Israel will

be invited last to be isolated in a

conference where it will be requested

to provide territorial food to those

seated around that table. This is a

plan to force Israel into surrender."

Today, however, Mr. Peres may

want to use the idea of a conference

to bring down the coalition govern-

ment and force an election. But in

the unlikely event that he could ride

the issue to a majority, he would be

stuck with the conference. And

what makes him think there is an

Israel is in the process of becom-

ing what a Jewish homeland in the Middle East must become: a Mid-

dle Eastern nation. What began in

1948 as an embattled salient of Eu-

ropean humanism in an inhospita-

ble region is increasingly shaped by

Oriental Jews who often reciprocate

the fierce antipathies of the Arabs.

tiations in any international confer-

ence would be set by the most intran-

sigent party at the table. Given the

dynamics of Arab politics, there

would be spirited competition for

There is only small chance that

Israel could soon reach a compro-

mise with any Arab nation; there is

no chance of compromising with

the intransigence trophy.

preventing Israel from conducting two or more simultaneously. And free negotiations." On June 10, 1985, the difficulties of dealing with them

The tone and parameters of nego-

Israeli majority for such an idea?

proportional representation that ush-

by the Lebanon war, the secret service scandal, Irangate and now by the Knesset according to the party's relais, across this nation, which has put spiffed up a bit in Labor and Likud. an unparalleled trust in its leaders, bright young attractive people have a growing feeling that they are now not been drawn to the old machines. committed mainly to their own sur-Still, many young and able politivival, that they are protecting each cians have worked their way to middle positions. For some time, they There is some irony in this need have been waiting in the wings. Some, mostly Sephardim (Jews of Middle Eastern origin), come from the devel-

opment towns. Others, especially in the Likud, are the sons and nephews of the older guard. Dubbed the "princes," they count among them some very talented Knesset members. They lack the experience of Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir and his most senior ministers. But they also do not share their liabilities. What can best

characterize such a varied group, besides eagerness to do a good job, is perhaps a pragmatic willingness not to regard any stone in the Holy Land as too precious to be overturned

A change 10 years ago in the municipal elections system, in which there was movement to direct representation, clearly showed that a hid-

would be cubed by the mischievous

The ostensible reason for an in-

ternational conference would be to

settle the "Palestinian question" and the matter of the "occupied

territories." But as the American historian Walter Laqueur says:

According to the Palestinian Na-

tional Covenant of 1968, the Pales-

timian Arab state is to be secular

and democratic. But precisely such

a state exists nowhere between Mo-

rocco, South Yemen and Iraq -

and there is no good reason to as-

sume that it will come into being on

What Arab state in recent decades

has not been in some conflict - war,

subversion, border dispute - with

an Arab neighbor? The Iran-Iraq war has killed at least 300,000, six

times the number of lives lost on all

sides in all the 39 years of Arab-Israeli conflicts. And who even re-

members the Egyptian invasion of

Yemen and the Yemen civil war in

which 230,000 died? Intra-Arab con-

flicts have killed 20 times more peo-

sary of the founding of the state of Israel, June 6 will be the 20th anni-

versary of the Six-Day War. The West Bank has been held by Israel

longer than it had been held by Jordan, the 1967 aggressor which

ever since has presented itself as the

aggrieved party. Today, as every

day since 1948, the key to peace is

direct negotiations between Jordan

Washington Post Writers Group.

and Israel, not a committee.

May 14 will be the 39th anniver-

ple than Arab-Israeli conflicts.

the West Bank and in Gaza."

presence of the Soviet Union.

local leaders could be selected. May-One reason has been the system of ors are now younger and better educated; more of them have been lured.

Take the able Moshe Katzav. 41.

minister of labor (at 23, he was the youngest municipality chief in Israel). Would be make a worse prime minister than his Likud party leader, Mr. Shamir, 71? In the same party, there is no reason why a few of the "princes" could not rise to the very top: the chief delegate to the United Nations, Benjamin Netanyahu, 38; members of the Knesset like Dan Meridor, 40, and Ehud Olmert, 42; Mr. Begin's son, Benjamin, 44, or Meir Shitrit, 38, the extremely successful mayor of Yavne.

On the Labor side, the choice is smaller. None of the 120 Knesset members is younger than 36. Still, La-bor members include the minister of economy and planning, Gad Yaacobi, 51; the party secretary general, Uzi Baram, 49; the energy minister, Moshe Shahal, 51, and an upcoming finance expert, Chaim Ramon, 36.

The former military chief of staff Mordechai Gur. 56, who recently quit his job as health minister to protest the secret service cover-up, harbors aspirations to be prime minister.

And Yossi Sarid, 46, from the leftof-center Ratz party, who moved there from Labor, disillusioned, car-ried with him talent and a quick wit hardly matched in Israeli politics. A bright, promising figure looms from the military, Brigadier General Ehud Barak, 45, chief of the Central Command, a former head of army intelligence, with Labor leanings.

Recent experience confirms that

the present leaders are incapable of admitting their blunders. What the country both needs and deserves is change — a clean sweep.

The writer is a columnist for the newspaper Haaretz and editor of Poli- artful political doubletalk. tica, a monthly. He contributed this comment to The New York Times.

default 150 have here have stonewalling a settlement To get a better sense of the Turkish position on Cyprus, it is essential to examine the actions behind Turkey's soothing rhetoric. The Turkish Cypriot leader, Rauf Denktash, did say yes to last year's UN document, but THOSE COUNTRIES

Green Line:

Is to Divide

By Edward F. Feighan

The writer, a Democratic congress-

man from Ohio, is a member of the

WASHINGTON — The opinion column by Amy E. Schwartz

(IHT, April 10), set out to provide an "equal hearing" for the Turkish com-

munity on Cyprus. But her uncritical assessment of the Turkish-Cypriot

case avoids even the pretense of bal-

ance and belies the suggestion that the

Turks came "late and rather clumsily

As the article notes, the Turkish

Army invaded Cyprus in 1974 fol-

junta. So did all Cypriots: The new

regime lasted less than a week.

After a short interval, constitution-

al order was restored, and Archbish-

op Makarios returned to the presi-

dency. Yet Turkish troops stayed -

cent of the island. United Nations

resolutions have repeatedly con-

demned this illegal occupation. But

the troops - more than 30,000 of

them — are still there today.

Ms. Schwartz also fails to analyze

the "shruggingly obvious" observa-

tion that the Greek Cypriots are

to the world propaganda game."

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only after adding unacceptable preconditions that demanded that no troop withdrawals take place until after the legitimate government of Cyprus had been dissolved. In the year since then, the Greek Cypriots have accepted UN Secretary-General Pérez de Cuellar's new proposal for talks, but Mr. Denktash has refused. Meanwhile Turkey has placed

10,000 new troops along the Green Line dividing the island, and modern U.S. weapons allocated to Turkey for NATO purposes have been diverted to modernize the Turkish occupation forces on Cyprus — a move that recently prompted the House For-eign Affairs Committee to pass a provision to prohibit the transfer of new

American arms to Cyprus.

Ms. Schwartz's most astonishing contention is the suggestion that the continued division of Cyprus somehow serves the long-term interest of the Turkish Cypriots. The victims of the invasion, the Greek Cypniots, have not been held back. On their side of the island, life booms. Before the 1974 invasion, the average income of Greek Cypriots was twice that of their Turkish Cypriot counter-

parts; now it is four times greater. Why? Because the Cyprus government runs an open, democratic, freeers blocs of party candidates into the from the lucrative private sector. ment runs an open, democratic, free-Knesset according to the party's relaWhy, many Israelis ask, could a market economy with close links to Jonathan Jay Pollard spying affair.

But perhaps, more important, there

the screening process has been place in the big league?

The worked hard to rebuild from the rubble of invasion. The Turkish Cypriots run a statist economy kept in place by an army and large subsidies from Ankara, and they have poured 60,000 settlers into the country to stabilize the regime. No wonder the northern Cypriot economy is lumbering along at less than half the rate of growth of its less-

well-endowed southern half.
In 1984, the U.S. Congress authorized \$250 million for a special Cyprus peace and reconstruction fund. This authorization, which is still on the books, could be used to solve the very real economic problems Ms. Schwartz mentions, and it underscores the very real belief in Congress that peaceful reconstruction can occur only after a settlement is reached. The continued division of Cyprus is in no one's interest. It drains the

strapped Turkish economy of at least \$120 million a year, it perpetuates tension on NATO's already unsettled southern flank; and it condemns the people of Cyprus - Turks and Greeks alike - to a future we would never accept for ourselves. The Washington Post.

Reagan's Record on Arms

LETTER

For all the Reaganistic thetoric on arms.control, the facts are these: All nuclear arsenals have grown; tensions between the superpowers have increased; the arms race has spread to space; military budgets have risen; no new agreements have been reached to limit nuclear weapons; some existing agreements are in danger. This is the Reagan-Weimberger record. The rest is JOEL T. MISKIN.

Basel, Switzerland.

IN OUR PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO*

1912: Death Toll Rises NEW YORK - No further light has

been thrown on the mystery of the Titanic's destruction. A few additional names of people rescued have been transmitted ashore. But not one additional word has come through to relieve the minds of relatives and friends of the Titanic's passengers. Instead of confirming yesterday's [April 16] announcement that 868 were saved, there are indications that the number is far below that figure. This is based upon a message from Camperdown station, reading: "We are now in direct communication with the Carpathia via the Franconia. Only 705 Titanic passengers aboard."
Commenting on the disaster. The
New York Tribune said: "We hear of swimming pools, tennis courts and palm gardens on the great ship: Was there no room for enough boats to carry more than one-fourth or one-third of the passengers and crew?"

1937: No Sale to Soviet

WASHINGTON - The State Department, it was learned today [April 17], has declined to participate in the sale of American steel, parts and gins for a Russian battleship. It is understood that the Soviet Union proposed to buy the steel and parts in the United States and then to use them in the construction of the battleship in Russia. The battleship was to be equipped with 16-inch guns. The representatives of two American concerns conferred with the State Department to ascertain whether, under the Neutrality Law, a license was necessary for the export of the male rials. The munitions control office of the State Department ruled that the proposal required an export license. Officials advised the two American companies that the government had long standing policy of dissociating itself from the promotion of export trade in intuitions

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Can the Markets Be Trusted To Narrow the Trade Gap?

By LEONARD SILK New York Times Service

EW YORK — The massive U.S. trade deficit and the buge surpluses of Japan, West Germany and the newly industrialized Asian nations could become the focal point of the 1988 presidential campaign. The U.S. trade imbalance, which widened again in February, is already imposing severe strains on international relations.

At the German-American conference of political and business leaders in Berlin last week, Robert D. Hormats, vice president for international affairs at Goldman, Sachs and a former U.S. assistant secretary of state, warned against what he called "wrong-headed solutions" to

Some think it is

Washington to

interfere.

counterproductive for

the trade problem; Imposing barriers on imports, which could provoke retaliation and cause a down-

ward spiral in world trade. Inducing further depreciation of the dollar, which would increase inflation, retard foreign growth and cut

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the market for American exports. Deliberately creating a recession in the United States, which

could cause a global slump.

Stimulating major inflation as a means of repudiating the repayment of foreign debt, which could lead to a world financial

catastrophe. As undesirable as those alternatives are, Mr. Hormats said, the status quo is impossible. He said that the question was not whether the U.S. deficit would decline, but how — in an orderly

or disorderly way.

If the \$170 billion deficit posted by the United States in 1986 were to be cut to just \$50 billion in the next three or four years, which countries would absorb the \$120 billion cut? Japan, West Germany and others have been struggling to avoid such a shrinkage of their trade surpluses. But the trade problem cannot be solved until they face up to that necessity.

HOSE COUNTRIES have sought to maintain their currencies roughly at their current levels, but that appears increasingly impossible unless fundamental economic forces are altered. The U.S. secretary of the Treasury, James A. Baker 3d, frequently has been accused of "talking the dollar down." But when he has said supportive things about the dollar, insisting that "a more solid basis for sustained growth and international financial stability" is urgent, the markets have paid no heed and instead have continued to mark the dollar down.

This trend represents the markets' judgment not so much of Mr. Baker's credibility, but of underlying economic forces. Some Americans at the Berlin conference thought it was pointless or even counterproductive for the United States to try to interfere with the markets' action.

"Only one thing will correct the imbalances — the market," said Donald M. Kendall, chairman of the executive committee of Pepsico Inc. "The Japanese may take a little steam out of the tea kettle, but Europe will not do anything. The only thing left is to let the market forces of exchange work."

But with the recent high votatility in currencies and the bond and stock markets, and the failure of the trade deficit to shrink, other economists are worried.

The policy issue facing the United States and other governments now is whether to let the market forces operate, trusting that even if there is an interlude of disorder, they will ultimately restore balance to exchange rates in world trade; or to keep trying to achieve a consensus with Japan, West Germany and others for a more orderly solution to the problems of exchange rates, growth and economic expansion.

The Reagan administration is still pressing forward on the second route. But it has had only limited and wavering support from Japan and West Germany. That may change as the other countries contemplate the extremely painful market adjustment process they are facing, with their currencies appreciating, their exports threatened and their economies stagnating.

Currency Rates

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£ Sterling: Clad. Irish C

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Sources: Indoeues Bank (Brussels); Bance Commerciale Hallang (Allian); Banese Notice de Poris (Paris); Bank of Takyo (Takyo); IMF (SDR); BAH (dinor, riyal, dirtam); Geolu (ruble). Other data from Reulers and AP.

Interest Rates

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19 Held In N.Y. **Drug Case**

Brokers Traded Cocaine for Tips

NEW YORK - Some of the Wall Street brokers arrested in an undercover investigation used cocaine "as a regular method of exchange," dispensing it to employ-ees and customers and trading it for stock tips, U.S. law enforcement authorities said Friday.
Nineteen persons, including at

least 16 financial workers and two alleged drug suppliers, were arrested in New York on Thursday after a three-year investigation conducted by the Drug Enforcement Ad-

"Cocaine became an integral part of the personal and professional lives of these people," said Robert Stutman, a special agent in charge of the administration in New York City. "We don't believe this case is an aberration."

Those arrested included Wayne D. Robbins, a senior partner in the firm of Brooks, Weinger, Robbins & Leeds Inc.

Authorities also filed suit to seize assets of the firm, which has offices in nine cities. U.S. Attorney Rudolph W. Giuliani said Thursday that he believed it was the first time the government had tried to seize part of a brokerage's assets because of a narcotics violation,

"Cocaine was used as a regular method of exchange, allegedly in the business of this firm," Mr. Giuliani said. He said that further charges and arrests were expected. But the lawyer for Brooks, Bert Gusrae, said the firm's principals had "no knowledge of any wide-spread drug distribution or drug network inside the firm."

In addition to the Brooks firm, Mr. Stutman said, those arrested worked for Prudential-Bache, The New York Depository Trust, Advest Corp. and Allied Capital, all financial institutions with offices in the Wall Street area.

"This is a classic case of how drugs affect every American in this country," he said. "Every American is touched by Wall Street."

Ten of those arrested were brokers and five were professionals in the field, said Robert Strang, a Drug Enforcement Administration spokesman. One other person may ave been a broker, he said.

The administration said the arresis stemmed from a three-year investigation that included an undercover agent working at Brooks since mid-March as a broker's as-



Airbus President Brooks No Doubt

Blunt Optimist Expects Go-Ahead for A-340 Any Day

By Axel Krause

umal Herald Terbune TOULOUSE, France - On April 1, Jean Pierson began his third year as president of Airbus Industrie, immersed in the fierce competition of selling aircraft and the complex politicking of running a four-nation consor-

'People say I work too much, including my wife, and I agree," Mr. Pierson said during a threehour interview. "But this is a very exciting job and I enjoy every minute of it."

Right now, Mr. Pierson, his management team and key members of the Airbus supervisory board are pressing the sponsor-ing governments of West Germa-France, Britain and Spain to decide on jointly financing a \$4 billion program to build the long-haul A-340 and the medium-range A-330 aircraft.

"My top priority now," he said, "is being a marketing man and a diplomat to get this program launched."

The mood in Toulouse has shifted from fearful to guardedly optimistic, despite a recent set-back in which Airbus officials decided they had no option but to shelve a high-technology engine for the A-340.

There is absolutely no doubt in my mind, and there never has been, that our latest project will get off the ground, and much sooner than some commentators believe," Mr. Pierson said, puffing on a Gauloise cigarette.

To hear him talk, a decision by

nent. But his words reflect both determination and a touch of

wishful thinking.
"We know and admire how much he is pressing," said a member of the Airbus supervisory board who asked not to be identified, "but everything is not yet resolved."

The board member said that "all was settled" for France to announce its support for launching the A-330 and A-340 pro-

Mr. Pierson is described as a tough, secretive, impulsive authoritarian who insists on

gram; that "there were problems in Germany, but they were being settled," and that Britain "was still holding back a bit."

total loyalty.

The board member, who is working closely with Mr. Pierson, predicted that the go-ahead decision would be announced next month.

But Mr. Pierson said, "What we need now, what I am waiting for every day, is a telex from my three main shareholders, saying we can go ahead - and that decision could come any time now." He said that the decision to formally launch construction

announced before the Paris Air Show in June.

Since the consortium was founded 17 years ago, its four companies — Aerospatiale of France, Messerschmitt-Bölkow-Blohm GmbH, British Aerospace PLC and CASA of Spain — have delivered 356 civilian aircraft to about 50 airlines around the world. Those results were achieved largely because of more than \$10 billion in financial aid from member govern-

Airbus currently has 451 widebody jets on its order books and 277 single-aisle A-320s. It also has commitments from nine airlines to purchase more than 100 of the proposed A-330s and A-

"People who say I have no strategy do not know what they are talking about," Mr. Pierson said. Among the Airbus projects under consideration for the early 1990s are:

A 100- to 180-seat passenger aircraft that would incorporate new engine technology. The plane might emerge as an advanced version of the A-320, the single-aisle, 150-seat Airbus plane that is currently being pre-

pared for delivery to 16 airlines. Military aircraft, In a radical break with the past, Airbus is studying the possibility of constructing planes for military transport, submarine surveillance and refueling, possibly in cooperation with U.S. military contractors.

A successor to the superson-

Seoul Sets Plan To Wean Nation From Exports

nounced Friday a "sweeping" new and the increase in the money supeconomic plan to wean its economy ply would also increase inflationfrom a dependency on exports and to attempt to ease protectionist bility.
rumblings from the United States. The U.S. commerce secretary.

Lift a freeze on foreign currenning Sunday, said in Washington cy loans to domestic businesses, in on Thursday that he believed "a an effort to boost imports of capital goods, equipment and raw materials. The plan would allow \$2.5 billion in new loans and an additional trade deficit. \$500 million in commercial loans or convertible bonds within a year.

• Accelerate market openings for foreign goods to help reduce the **Bankers Try** trade surplus by "drastically short-ening" the list of 106 items current-

ly under import restrictions. • Encourage domestic companies to restrain exports to the United States and diversify them to other regions, in an effort to limit growth of the trade surplus with the United States.

• Expand public-sector investment in roads, sewage treatment, furor in the Philippines caused by water supply, housing and medical the terms of Argentina's new fiservices along with increased investment in agricultural and industrial complexes and science and technology.

in announcing the new policy, Deputy Prime Minister Kim Mahn Je called the plan an attempt "to after saying that the Philippines promote balanced growth." Last year, exports grew 35 per-

cent, accounting for around 40 percent of gross national product, the country's total output of goods and In the first quarter of 1987, ex-

ports grew 35 percent from the like interest payments unless it got a period in 1986, according to gov-good deal. And the bankers are ernment ligures.

Forty percent of all Korean exports are shipped to the United States, and there has been increasing pressure from American officials to open Korean markets to U.S. consumer goods and services. Last year South Korea's merchandise trade surplus with the United States widened to \$7.2 bil-

lion, from \$4.3 billion in 1985. A Western diplomatic source called the announcement "a very sweeping proposal," but cautioned

SEOUL - South Korea an- tinue to flow into the export sector, ary pressures and impair price sta-

The new economic measures Malcolm Baldrige, who will visit sould:

Malcolm Baldrige, who will visit South Korea for three days beginsignificant revaluation" of South Korea's currency against the dollar was the only likely way to curb the

To Appease **Philippines**

NEW YORK - Senior U.S. bankers are seeking to calm the the terms of Argentina's new fi-

nancing package.
Jaime Ongpin, the Philippines finance minister, is angry because the banks granted Argentina an in-terest rate spread of 13/16 percentage point, identical to Mexico's, must accept % percentage point because the Mexican margin could

never be repeated.

Bankers said they were forced to break their word largely because it became clear that Argentina was serious about its threat to suspend good deal. And the bankers are urging Mr. Ongpin to examine the

Argentine package in its entirety. Argentina is offering banks a % point participation fee if they sign up for the arrangement within 30 days, declining to 4 percent if banks commit within 60 days. This feature raises the total interest rate Argentina pays on the package.

In addition, bankers noted, the Argentine pact contains several features that were not in the Mexican accord such as exit bonds, an that "the proof of the pudding is in option to provide new money via the implementation of the new bearer bonds, and a debt-equity conversion scheme.

B.Y. Koo, director general of the International Policy Office of the an agreement to reschedule \$10.3 Last month, the Philippines won Korean Economic Planning Board, billion of debt over 17 years at the said the government believed a % percent rate; \$30 billion in old continually growing trade surplus Argentine debt will be stretched would create "undesirable structur- out over 19 years with the 13/16

Sharon Steel

Seeks Protection

From Creditors

The Associated Press

on Steel Corp. filed for protec-

ERIE, Pennsylvania --- Shar-

Australia, Asia Begin Bumpy Ride on Privatization Bandwagon

By Michael Richardson tional Herald Tribune

ments have started selling or leasing state assets to the private sector, joining a global privatization trend. The aim is to increase efficiency

and competition, provide enter-However banking, industry and other sources said the privatization

A stockbroker noted that selling

cause of fear of job losses, and lack of a broadly-based stock market in Indonésia

SINGAPORE — Across South-east Asia and Australasia, governof investors by political unrest and resumption of armed insurgency.

One Southeast Asia-based businessman said that, with the exception of Singapore, most of the asprises with a bigger capital base for expansion, spur growth of stock markets and cut state subsidies.

programs faced serious problems. state assets was "not something These included union opposition that can be taken as an easy option. in Australia and New Zealand be- lt's a complicated procedure."

Alluding to nationalist sentiment aroused by privatization, par-

Analysts said some government officials in Southeast Asia opposed transfer of government control to the private sector because it reduced opportunities for political patronage and corruption for personai gain.

Regional governments are also concerned about private operators making excessive profits or cutting in the economy is being gradually services that can be provided only through subsidy.

However, the privatization pro-posals have generally been well received by financial and business communities in the region. "Privatization promotes public

ticularly when foreign investors accountability, and that leads to natural gas, airlines, railroads,
The sources also pointed to nawere involved, he said, "In many greater efficiency," said Hugh Peyshipping, mining, steel making,

about the future in the Philippines, silver." respects, it's like selling the family search in the Singapore office of provide public accounts.

Merrill Lynch.

said, "The government's presence years. for private entrepreneurs."

President Suharto of Indonesia nies. firms will be sold.

Indonesia has 215 governmentowned companies covering oil and

has said that unprofitable state

President Corazon C. Aquino of In Singapore, the government is the Philippines has said she is com-

studying a report recommending mitted to privatization to stimulate full or partial privatization of 41 of a total of 99 state-linked companies try's \$28 billion foreign debt and over 10 years, mostly through list- get rid of a state capitalist network ing on local stock exchanges. that helped her predecessor, Ferdi-Finance Minister Richard Hu nand E. Marcos, hold power for 20

in the economy is being gradually rolled back to provide greater room tors, including foreign creditor banks, in 475 state-owned compa-

> Two years ago in Australia, the Labor government of Prime Minister Bob Hawke called privatization proposals by the opposition "vandalism." Today it is considering

> result of including in the value of

imported goods not just the value

of the goods themselves but also the cost of shipping them to the

United States and insuring them

during the trip, according to Rob-

en Oriner, Commerce under secre

tary for economic affairs.

See PRIVATE, Page 6

tion from its creditors Friday under Chapter 11 of the federal bankruptcy laws, asserting it was forced into the action because of pressure from a major Sharon, controlled by the financier Victor Posner, is the

12th-largest U.S. steelmaker. Sharon said in documents filed in U.S. bankruptcy court in Erie that it was compelled to seek protection because a creditor, Quantum Overseas NV, was exercising its right to re-deem \$96 million in bonds on which Sharon has stopped mak-

ing payments.
Sharon's petition lists its debts at more than \$700 mil-lion. Under Chapter 11, a company continues to operate while claims by creditors are frozen and a bankruptcy judge oversees the preparation of a new business plan. Agents for Mr. Posner and

Quantum had threatened to force the steelmaker into liquidation in bankruptcy court.

White House Disavows Aide's Remarks on Fed

Committed by Our Staff From Dispatche SANTA BARBARA, California -The White House said Friday it agreed with the monetary policies of the Federal Reserve, dissociating itself from remarks by President Ronald Reagan's budget director.

Marlin Fitzwater, the presiden-Lloyds Bank (ECU); Rauters tial spokesman, stated that the White House did not endorse comments by James C. Miller 3d, who caid Thursday he was concerned that the Fed might overreact to the decline of the dollar by raising in-Mr. Miller said that tighter credit

could cause a recession in 1988, an

election year. "I need not tell you that has political consequences," he told re-porters at a breakfast meeting. "My U.S. Money Market Fa April 16 fear is that if we get into a recession we are in deep soup, and there is no question about it." As he said this. will Lysch Ready Assets Telerate Interest Rate Index: 6346

Mr. Miller banged the table twice for emphasis. But Mr. Fitzwater said Friday that "the administration feels that the current course of monetary policy is appropriate." He said that was stating his personal views, not those of the administra-

tax revenues, which could lead to an increase in the budget deficit. cal pressure would be put on the was sought to allow comparison Stephen H. Axilrod, who was staff director for monetary and fi- tion year could very well increase other nations that use the CIF valunancial policy at the Federal Re- inflation expectations and interest ation basis in order to collect high-



James C. Miller 3d

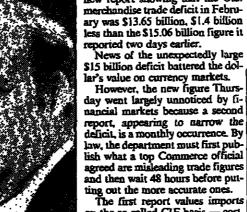
considerations into monetary po-

Mr. Axilrod, now the vice chairman of Nikko Securities Co. International, the U.S. subsidiary of a major Japanese investment bank. Long, the Louisiana Democrat who was then a senator and chairman of the Finance Committee.

A spokesman for the Finance Committee.

A spokesman for the Finance Committee said the requirement.

Fed to go easy because of an elec- with the trade statistics of many



licy, and there is no evidence that the Fed accommodates its policies to an election-year cycle."

U.S. Trade Data Get It Right the 2d Time Mr. Long simply wanted to manip-By John M. Berry The difference of \$13 billion, ulate the trade ligures to make the which will be larger this year, is the

Washington Post Service ulate the trade figures to make the WASHINGTON — The Com- deficit appear larger in order to merce Department has issued a justify protectionist actions. new report showing that the U.S. On the basis of the figures calcumerchandise trade deficit in Febru-ary was \$13.65 billion, \$1.4 billion less than the \$15.06 billion figure it deficit in all of 1986 was \$166.33

reported two days earlier. hillion. Calculated the other way. News of the unexpectedly large the deficit was \$153.33 billion. \$15 billion deficit battered the dollar's value on currency markets. However, the new figure Thurs day went largely unnoticed by financial markets because a second report, appearing to narrow the delicit, is a monthly occurrence. By

and then wait 48 hours before putting out the more accurate ones. The first report values imports on the so-called CIF basis - cost, insurance, freight - while, inconsistently, measuring exports by their value at the point of export. In the later report, Commerce issues the import figures on a "customs

ance and shipping costs. The legal requirement for postponing release of the customs-value figures was enacted about a decade ago at the instigation of Russell D.

value" basis, without adding insur-



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Luxernaours, Furis and Eurich opening and ines: Heng Kong ond Eurich opening and closing prices: New York soat morkel close All prices in U.S. \$ per ounce. serve from 1976 to 1986, said, "It is rates," he said in an interview.

(Remers, NYT) er duties on imported goods.

Critics argued at the time that inappropriate to inject political

Siemens Seeks to End Politicking in CGCT Bid

Euro-Commercial Paper

French government.

more of it than we wanted."

Mr. von Schau also said Siemens's final bid, in early March. France and West Germany that it had a 50-50 chance of succeeding. Siemens and its French partner Jeumont Schneider are vying with a consortium led by American Telephone & Telegraph Co. AT&T's partners are NV Philips and the sell CGCT to a consortium in French company SA de Télécom- which French partners have a vot-

15-45 days

46-75 days

Bid Ask

istration complained about West agement control.

German pressure on the French FRANKFURT - Siemens AG authorities to sell CGCT to the said it has asked the West German Siemens consortium. Siemens origgovernment to ease lobbying ef- inally asked Bonn to respond to forts aimed at promoting Siemens's French demands that West Germabid to win control of Compagnie by buy more French telecommuni-Générale de Constructions Télé cations equipment in return for givphoniques, which is owned by the ing control of CGCT to Siemens.

In the interview, Mr. von Schau A spokesman was asked Thurs- said that Siemens had been invited day to comment on a newspaper to compete for CGCT, France's interview with Peter von Schau, second-largest producer of public deputy director of Siemens's tele-switchboards. "We haven't tried to communications division. The pa- push our way in," said Mr. von per quoted Mr. von Schau as say- Schau, adding that acquisition of ing. "The politicians have made the company would add only 3 percent to Siemens's sales.

> The United States has told would retaliate against their business interests if control of CGCT were awarded on political grounds.

The French authorities want to ing majority but where the main Late last year the Reagan admin- foreign bidder would assume man-

76-105 days

106-135 days

136-165 days

166-183 days

BJd 7,07 6,96 6,96 6,96

France Sets Price Of 140 Francs

In BIMP Offer

PARIS - The French Finance Ministry said Friday it had set a share price of 140 francs (\$23) for the public offering of stock in Banque Industrielle et Mobilière Privee.

which begins Tuesday. The offer, which involves 39 percent of BIMP's capital, will end Friday. The Finance Ministry said that 51 percent of the bank's shares had been sold to a core of large investors, including insurance companies and the Michelin & Compagnie subsidiary Spika, for 145 percent of the public price.

Ten percent of the shares have been reserved for employees, who will receive a 5 percent discount. The discount rises to 20 percent for employees who

keep the shares for two years. Small investors would receive one free share for every 10 bought with a limit of five.

Amoco Corp. Is Reported to Be Winner in Bidding for Dome

TORONTO - Amoco Corp. of Chicago appears to be the successful bidder for debt-ridden Canadian oil giant Dome Petroleum Ltd., cials to accept the TransCanada The Globe and Mail of Toronto offer. reported Friday.

The newspaper, quoting what it called sources close to negotiations, did not disclose financial details of the purported agreement.

"I'm not denying the story." Amoco's spokesman, Carl Meyerdirk, said from Chicago. "I have no comment " There were indications an an-

nouncement could be made sometime during the holiday weekend. Dome officials also would not confirm that an agreement had been reached with Amoco.

The Globe said it was under-

stood that negotiations between Dome and TransCanada PipeLines Ltd. of Calgary collapsed Thurs-

TransCanada announced April 12 that it had bid 4.3 billion Canadian dollars (\$3.25 billion) for sold. It is considered doubtful that Dome's vast oil and natural gas

The Globe and Mail said that repay as much as possible of its foreign ownership of its industries.

One management had come unroughly \$4.54 billion in debts.

TransCanada's bid prompted in-Dome management had come under extensive pressure from senior Canadian Energy Department offioil company and the 13th largest U.S. industrial company, with reve-

A successful bid by TransCanada, the only Canadian company to have offered to buy Dome, would have avoided political embarrassment for the federal government, which has given the company hundreds of millions of dollars in tax New York Times reported from Toconcessions to explore for oil and gas in the country.

(Continued from first finance page)

ic Concorde that could fly at five

times the speed of sound and carry

up to 150 passengers. But to be

400 such planes would have to be

a market of that size will evolve.

"I have many ideas about the

future, and we are working on

many scenarios, Mr. Pierson said.

"And when I say we, I mean our

He was seeking to make the point that he, unlike the chiefs of

Airbus's major competitors Boeing Co. and McDonnell Douglas

Corp., must secure approval from a

7-member supervisory board for

every major marketing and produc-

According to one Airbus direc-

tor, Mr. Pierson often resents his short leash. "For example, we

know that he is often annoyed at

not having the same leeway as his

U.S. competitors in setting or modifying prices," the director said.

An executive in the British air-

craft industry said, "Prices may be

only a detail, but we feel it is impor-

tant. Mr. Pierson follows the

stream, basically. Why? Because

the key board members and their

governments, meaning France,

Germany and Britain, decide ev-

erything not him."

Mr. Pierson was philosophical

about the constraints, saying that

they went with the job. "It is my job

to keep them happy, and I often

call on them to help me in sales

got along well with members of the

supervisory board. But he empha-

sized that to operate within the

consortium, "you need a tough per-

The 46-year-old son of a French

army officer appears ideally suited

for that task. He is anything but

shy about discussing the traits for which he is widely admired and

Mr. Pierson maintained that he

campaigns," he said.

sonality to keep control."

criticized.

shareholders."

viable," Mr. Pierson said, at least

Dome, severely hurt by the col- Dome's assets, TransCanada aplapse of oil prices last year, is con-pears to have set the stage for a new

sidering a sale of all its assets to round in Canada's debate about

Foreign-Control Debate Earlier, John F. Burns of The By unleashing a scramble for

nues of \$18.28 billion last year. Its

Caigary-based Canadian subsid-

iary had revenue exceeding \$1 bil-

AIRBUS: Pierson Is Confident of Go-Ahead on A-340

He is described as a tough, secre-

tive, blunt, impulsive, authoritarian

and sometimes insensitive execu-

tive who insists on total loyalty

from his managers, works 65-hour weeks, and enjoys his life-style

thoroughly.
"He relishes the job and if you

have his confidence, which is not

easy to get, it can be very exciting,"

said Robert Alizart, vice president

of corporate communications. Oth-

director said that

Mr. Pierson often

leash. He does not

leeway as his U.S.

ers, including some former execu-

tives, were less complimentary, re-

marking that he has a managerial

weakness: a reluctance to delegate

A former French colleague said,

Unlike his predecessor, Bernard

Lathière, who could instill team-

work because he delegated, Mr.

Pierson insists on having his eyes

ing everything, from how an airline

campaign is going, to checking how

the PR department is channeling

authorized news to the press," he

to talk because he was orchestra

director, with a poetic touch - the

exact opposite of Pierson," he said.

five-year term in the top job at

But when Mr. Pierson accepted a

"Mr. Lathière allowed his boys

That means personally check-

and hands on everything.

resents his short

have the same

competitors in

setting prices.

One Airbus

Amoco is the fifth-largest U.S. tense speculation about other po-Canada, most of the possible suitors mentioned were European and U.S. companies or their Canadian subsidiaries.

According to oil industry analysts, Dome had been in touch with two U.S. companies that dominate the oil and gas industry in Canada: Exxon Corp. and Amoco.

Exxon's Canadian subsidiary. Imperial Oil, is the largest oil company in Canada, with 1986 revenues of 7.6 billion Canadian dol-

Airbus after 22 years at Aerospa-

tiale, Airbus's organization was in

disarray. There were only king-doms," said Mr. Alizart, the com-

Mr. Pierson said that when he

arrived, his two key vice presidents

were quarreling over what direc-tions Airbus should take. They

were not on speaking terms," he

He recalled an incident that oc-

curred while he was vacationing in

Corsica in July 1985, three months

these two guys calling me separate-

ly about policy issues, which they

should have resolved by them-

selves," Mr. Pierson said. He add-

ed, "When I am on holidays, I want

The two vice presidents, who re-

signed several months later, were

Pierre Pailleret, now a special ad-

viser to the chairman of Compag-

nie Financière de Suez, and Johann

Schäffler, who became head of

Dornier GmbH, Germany's sec-

ond-largest aerospace company.

Both executives have told friends

that they had conflicts with Mr.

Pierson and were relieved to be

"It was a crazy situation, with

munications executive.

after he took over.

to be on holidays."

working elsewhere.

lars. Amoco's Canadian unit, which concentrates on oil and gas exploration, had 1986 revenues of about 1 billion Canadian dollars.

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In its initial comments, the Canadian government implied that it would not block a foreign takeover. "It's not up to the federal gov-

ernment to decide what's good for Dome," Marcel Masse, the energy minister, said in Toronto on Mon-

However, industry analysts prodicted that a political storm would erupt if TransCanada lost to a U.S. bidder. U.S. companies already own more than 50 percent of the Canadian oil and gas industry.

Of Halting Car

The Associated Presi DETROIT - General Motors Corp. will have to stop assembling cars in the United States if it cannot make itself

"We've got about three to five years to either get our act together or get out of the busi-ness." Alfred Warren, vice president for industrial relations.

the Detroit Free Press. GM is preparing for contract talks with the United Anto Workers union. The union's

People cannot believe we could stop building automobiles in the United States," Mr. Warren said. "I'm sure the electrouics people felt the same way. I'm sure the baseball glove (makers)...the shoemakers all felt the same way, but it's all gone," he said, referring to in-dustries that moved manufacturing abroad to cut costs.

GM Raises Idea Assembly in U.S.

more competitive, according to its chief labor negotiator.

said in an interview Friday in

agreements with GM and with Ford Motor Co. expire Sept. 14.

TRADE: U.S. Acts Against Japan

(Confinued from Page 1)

promised to stop "dumping" sensi-conductors, or computer chips, at prices far below their true value, and to open its market more fully to U.S. computer chip sales.

The health and the vitality of the U.S. semiconductor industry are essential to America's future competitiveness," Mr. Reagan said Friday. "We cannot allow it to be jeopardized by unfair trading practices." Although most of the world's cur-

rency markets were closed Friday, the dollar fell slightly against the Japanese yen in Tokyo and in New York interbank trading in anticipation of the trade sanctions.

In Brussels, a spokesman for the European Community said Friday that the 12-nation bloc was ready to new taxiffs ensure that Japan did not divert exports to the EC as a result of the new U.S. tariffs.

The spokesman for the comm ty's executive Commission said representatives of member states agreed trade representative said. last Friday on a series of measures to this effect. He declined to detail the

The U.S. trade representative, PRIVATE: day that it was unlikely the sanc-Prime Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone

arrives in Washington to meet Mr. Reagan at the end of this month-"I don't see any practical way to resolve this particular dispute before or during his visit." Mr. Yeutter said on a television news show.

He said Japanese negotiators had told U.S. officials last week that Japan was honoring the agreement. But, he added, it would take at least several weeks to determine whether this was true. In advance of Mr. Nakasone's

visit, Shintaro Abe, chairman of the executive of Japan's governing Liberal Democratic Party, was to travel to Washington on Sunday.

Mr. Abe, who is to meet Mr. Reagan and other U.S. officials, said Friday in Tokyo: "I will ask U.S. leaders to rescind any sanctions im-

Officials said Mr. Abe would explain to U.S. officials a detailed plan drawn up by the party to expand domestic demand and boost imports. Mr. Abe said the plan would nject the equivalent of \$35 billion into Japan's economy.

Mr. Reagan's action marks one of the first times the United States has

PSA Says Halt To Union Talks Hurt USAir Bid

United Press Interno SAN DIEGO - USAir Group Inc.'s proposed \$400 million acquisition of Pacific Southwest Airlines appears to be in jeopardy following the collapse of contract talks with the Teamsters union, a spokesman for PSA said Friday.

Paul Barkley, chairman of PS Group Inc., PSA's parent company, said that the Teamsters local in San Diego had rejected the company's final offer.

Asked if the merger appeared to be jeopardized, a PSA spokesman, Bill Hastings, said, "It would appear to be, USAir was quoted as saying they'll walk away from the deal" if it is not completed by an April 30 deadline.

A condition of the proposed transaction, which was announced in December, calls for modifications in labor contract language signed by PSA's four unions in 1984.

singled out Japan for purishment instead of trying to compromise. The disagreement over the chips, the silicon-based elements that are

the heart of modern computers, is only one factor in the decision to impose tariffs. U.S. officials also are exasperated with Japan's persistent trade surplus, its relatively closed markets and failure to pump up its economy to take in more of the world's exports.

The Japanese government demes having violated the semiconductor agreement and announced it would appeal for relief to GATT, the international trade organization in Gene-

Mr. Yentter said he did not think Japan would retainate against the

"It seems to me it is not in the nterests of either country to get in an escalating conflict. The Japanese

day that it was unlikely the sanc-tions would be lifted by the time **Bumpy Ride**

selling some of about a dozen stateowned agencies to raise revenue as part of preparations for a minibudget next month ahead of general elections late this year or early in

ings in the national airline, MAS, and Malaysian International Ship ping Corp. have been sold to private shareholders.

Consultants are investigating the feasibility of privatizing the state electricity board and the national railroad network.

In Thailand, a proposal to privatize the government controlled airline, Thai International, has been derailed by opposition from the armed forces, ostensibly on national security grounds.

But the government has said it plans to sell Krung Thai Bank, the country's third-largest commercial bank, and other interests. New Zealand's Labor govern-

ment has sold off 30 percent of the state-controlled Bank of New Zealand and said it would do the same

to other corporations.

But the main thrust in New Zealand has been to make state corporations more efficient by appointing mainly private sector business people to run them.

■ Scope for Privatization

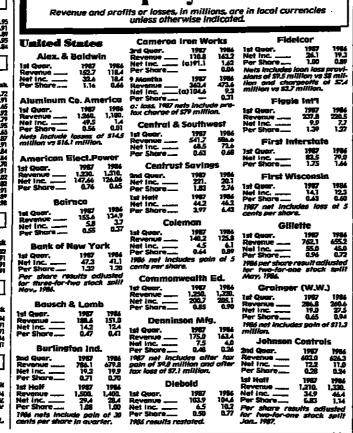
The greatest scope for privatization is in poor countries, where political interference in stateowned business, mismanagement and the proportion of resources absorbed are much greater than in the industrial countries, according to a study by the International Monetary Fund, The Associated Press reported.

For example, it said, India has 199 state-owned businesses and 18 financial institutions, while Indian states own 275 enterprises. The government plans to close 26 textile mills it owns and to sell or liquidate several other manufacturers, according to the report, which

The report found that the most common form of privatization was probably the "contracting out" to private companies of services pre-

right have been in textiles, food processing, construction, engineermg. banking or hotels, it said, while public utilities had so far been

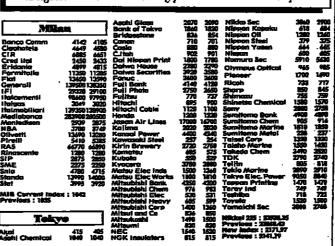
Company Results



ADVERTISEMENT INTERNATIONAL FUNDS (Quotations Supplied by Funds Listed) 17 April 1987 (d) Thornton Orient Inc. Fd Ltd... \$ 20.97 (d) Thornton Phil. Radev. Fd.... \$ 24.13 (d) Thornton Tiger Fund Ltd... \$ 18.95 (d) Thornton Tiger Fund Ltd... \$ 18.95 (d) Thornton Ltfl. Drogons Fd Ltd \$ 18.27 (d) Thornton Ltfl. Drogons Fd Ltd \$ 18.27 (d) Thornton Colden Opport, Fd... \$ 13.33 UNION BANK OF SWITZERLAND Americapital IK JULIUS BAER & CO. LML FL 11.76 FL 10.03 | Section | Sect (m) Winchester Recovery Ltd.... -(m) Winchester Recovery LTD
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DM - Deutsche Mark; BF - Belgium Francs; CS - Canadian Dollars; FF - French Francs; FL - Dutch Florin; LF - Luxembourg Francs; ECU - European Currency Unit; p-pence; SF-Swiss Francs; Y-Yen; AS Australian Dollars: a - uskad; + - Olier Prices: b - bid change; N.A. - Not Available; N.C. - Not Communicated; a - New; 5 - suscended; S/S - Stock Spilt; * - Ex-Dividend; * * - Ex-Ris; * * * - - @ Offer Price Incl. 3% prelim. charge . Be sure that your fund is listed in this space daily. Telex Matthew GREENE at 613595F for further information.

Via Agence France Presse Closing prices in local currencies, April 17.



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(Continued from first finance page) Descript in the form Citi o fishouris. "It wool is (Panes 1: In the Sin The Winnipes Door S in god lead in the first p In Malaysia, minority shareholdtransition six-game some

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was completed in February. viously supplied by governments. Most of the companies sold out-

Byzantine Art: Tip of Iceberg

little known reality, as complex in its multiple facets as its denomination sounds straightforward. A sale of celebrating the 12th anniversary at Christie's that included one of jets d'art discovered since World tect by training. Persopoulos was War II; an exhibition at the Bernstudying the interaction of Byzan-heimer Gallery, where some previous and Islamic architecture when heimer Gallery, where some previ-cusly unrecorded works represent he went into dealing. A London-astonishing art historical discover-educated Greek who comes from able exhibition of icons at the Roy from the beginning divided his in-

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al Academy will convince even the best informed connoisseur that the tip of the iceberg is only just emerg-

In Christie's auction held on April 9, a processional cross, 58 centimeters (almost 23 inches) high not counting the staff, turned up out of the blue among unrelated European works of art of much later date. Only a handful of dealers were aware of its existence. The iron core covered with silver foil is decorated on the front side with low relief medallions and formal ornament done in the repoussee technique and gilded, and on the reverse with incised scenes, nielloed and gilded. It has been damaged. On the front, a strip of silver with formal ornament is missing on the left arm. On the back, much of the incised detail has been gone over with a point. Close parallels to its elaborate decoration are provided by two crosses, in the Cleveland Museum of Art and the Musée d'Art et d'Histoire in Geneva These, and the structural resemblance to the famous Adrianople cross in the Benaki Museum, Athens, point to the late 10th century.

According to dealing circles, the Greek dealer based in Switzerland, for a reported \$200,000, a staggering amount at the time, a price that death. Yanni Petsopoulos, one of three or four dealers worldwide in Byzantine art, says that it was for sale at \$300,000 when he saw it in 1972. On April 9, the cross went up to £330,000, about \$535,000 today, but substantially less in real terms prisingly, the buyer was the Ré-French national museum agency, said to be acting on behalf of the first time that French museums have bought at auction a piece of sum. The importance of the cross e it conse

uncharacteristic move.

ONDON — Byzantine art is a familiar phrase that covers a from Sotheby's back entrance on of "Axia," the art dealership he set the most important Byzantine ob- up with a partner in 1974. An archiies, and an improvised but remark- an old Constantinople family, he

terests between Byzantine and is-

lamic art. A born internationalist, he intended his exhibition to make

the point that Byzantine art, too, was international. Yet, some of the pieces in his show leave no doubt as to the tremendous differences that separated the diverse areas so glibly lumped together by art historians under the blanket denomination "Byzantine." Aramaic-speaking Syria, including the big chunk that now lies in Turkey with the oldest Christian cities of Syria, Antioch (Antakya) and Edessa (Urfa), had less in common with the Greek world than Germany did with Italy in the 16th

in the exhibition is a silver dish dug moved either as the Royal Acadeup at Homs, in Syria. It illustrates a my found out when the community style that differs from any known silver vessel that can be pinned down to Greece. A rider holding a Virgin to be trundled around in the staff executed in low relief appears name of culture, thus leaving the in a central roundel, framed by a exhibition one picture short and its disper pattern extending over the catalogue with one color plate in slightly incurving sides. The geo-excess. Those icons that have left metricism of the intersecting bead- their churches or monasteries for ed lines, each lozenge enclosing a good are mostly war casualties of rosette, is purely Eastern. The overall composition is a masterpiece in

dish is a sensational discovery. made it unsaleable until the buyer's ongoing digging in Syria and the Turks in 1453. Neither icon would areas that were historically part of have been likely to travel west had it in southern Turkey and Pales- not Constantinople, whose populatine, should bring to light unsuspected works of art, it is more of a this century, been virtually emptied shock to discover how little we of its original inhabitants and its know about later Byzantine culture. A cross carved in cherry than the reported 1960s price. Sur-wood, datable to the 17th century. is a masterpiece of Greek art from a union des Musées Nationaux, the period supposed to have been steeped in decadence. Its carving in high relief all along the surface of Musée de Chany in Paris. This is the the cross give it the appearance of a

monument in miniature. Even painting, the most fre-Byzantine art for any significant quently celebrated aspect of Byzantine creation, still cludes us to a curators may account for the highly in the nature of the art. Frescoes cannot be moved unless they are Some schools of the Christian Many visitors will experience a fragments from ruined monucomparable surprise as they walk ments. And icons, i.e. sacred im-



St. John the Baptist, 15th century.

of Ermoupolis on Siros massively refused to allow a Dormition of the

the 20th century. Two admirable icons of the 14th design balance. The horseman ap- century, unknown to all but a few pears to be galloping through an scholars are ascribed to Constantiever-widening space thanks to the nople in the Bernheimer Gallery rhythmical effect created by the exhibition, a Transfiguration and cross was dug up in the early 1960s lozenge pattern on a curving sur- an image of Jesus the Savior. Points in Eskischir, Turkey. It was then face. Despite some damage — a of comparison to both are provided acquired by the late Mr. Zaccos, a short strip of the rim incised with a by the famous frescoes in the Chora palmette motif is missing - the monastery in Constantinople, which became the Karive Camii in While it is to be expected that the Istanbul after the city fell to the tion was still largely Greek early in

churches turned into empty shells.

The process continues, conveniently undocumented. One of the most stunning paintings at Bernheimer's is a 15th-century icon of St. John the Baptist, which was sold a few years ago at Christie's, Petsopoules points to parallels with an mage of St. Peter from the Church of the Virgin of Asinou in Cyprus, now in the hands of the Republic of Cyprus's department of antiquities. that took them to different places. painting of the East have vanished except for random survivors. A Bernheimer's. The English scholar Robin Cormack, discussing the Transfiguration, speculates that it

The most astonishing objet d'art ages of devotion, are not easily 13th century, hence its name Lesser Armenia

Surprises culminate in the painting exhibition at the Royal Academy, on through June 21. This is a modified version of a little publicized show organized at the old university in Athens two years ago and briefly seen at the Palazzo Strozzi in Florence last autumn. Hastily mounted in three months, "From Byzantium to El Greco" is a random selection with no theme.

This has its advantages. All historical considerations set aside, masterpieces are left to speak for themselves. Some were unknown until a year ago. An image that leaps at the visitors right at the beginning is an icon of St. John the Baptist attributed to Constantinople and believed to date from around 1300. It turned up on the market out of the blue and was snatched by the British Museum last August. Other discoveries are occasional-

ly made in Greek monasteries. The most spectacluar one to be seen in the exhibition is an "Adoration of the Magi" that offers a curious Byzantine interpretation of 16thcentury Venetian Mannerism. It is signed by one Domenikos, considered by many to be Domenikos Theotokopoulos, known as El Greco. The "demonstration" needs

perhaps a little more than a coincidence in name - Domenikos and the Cretan origin of both that icon and the painter El Greco. But the image shows how Greek art was by then getting drowned in the three centuries of Western domina tion before the Turks took over Modern Greece relishes that Italianate aspect of late Byzantine art. highly distinctive style is known heavily emphasized in the Royal from a single 13th-century icon at Academy exhibition. The irony of history is that its neighbor Turkey followed the same way to decadence. And it too has an inordinate may have originated in Cilicia, fondness for what, Topkapi Sarayi populated by Armenians in the guides say curtly, is Turk Rokoko.

A New Path for Photojournalism

By Andy Grundberg F IFTEEN years after the demise of Life as a weekly magazine, photojournalism is reclaiming its former glamorous, legendary

status. Pictures that were taken on assignments for magazines and newspapers now regularly reappear — in frames — on the walls of museums and galleries. The photojournalists of yesteryear are being enshrined in biographies and celebrated with retrospective exhibitions. Today's photojournalists are big draws on the photography lecture-and-symposium circuit.

The signs of photojournalism's new eachet extend to the bookstores, where the patriotic anthology "A Day in the Life of America" has been on the U.S. best-seller list since before Christmas, and to the movies, where photoiournalists have become the newest breed of Hollywood protagonist. In Oliver Stone's 1986 film "Salvador," James Woods plays the role with considerable panache and a sliver of accuracy; he is a dissolute, macho, reckless and conniving Quixote. But when he sees government brutality against the peasantry, he is filled with moral indignation.

A fresh and experimental spirit a generation of photographers in their 30s and early 40s who are dissatisfied with the conventions they inherited from such patronsaint figures as Robert Capa and W. Eugene Smith. They want their pictures to convey more complex and sophisticated meanings, of both a social and personal sort, and to this end they want to control the contexts in which their images are presented. They also want to re-

tographers. Cutiously, however, the New Photojournalism has arisen without any new vehicles for its propagation. If anything, the number of journalism, Instead of condensing to run committed, hard-hitting photo essays in the tradition of Smith and Caps has declined in the inellable. United States. This change in the marketplace, due in large part to the impact of television, has had an effect on both the form and presenin books and exhibitions as fre-

viewer's responses (explanations representative of the new attitude were provided only at the end of in photojournalism. Significantly, Mexico's Yucatan, is as psycholo-



David Burnett's photo of a drought victim in Ethiopia.

the book), they were in color. They Peress's Iran pictures were first were not the first war pictures in published in Afterimage, a small color, nor even the first in which monthly published in Rochester, the color actively served to height- not in any mass-market venue. en our emotional responses to war - that honor belongs to the Vietnam pictures of Larry Burrows and John Olson, which were published saturated qualities of the Kodak rainbow in a way that struck some observers as artistic, if not decora-

earlier. But they were of distinctly been taken from the point of view pictures seemed to float away from was both the subject of the book the established moorings of photo- and Richards's girlfriend, magazines and newspapers willing an event in a way that explained it. revolution seem complicated and

Iran" (1984), a book that describes the Iranian revolution of Ayatollah developed a hybrid form of phototation of photographic reportage. Khomeini essentially in terms of One of the most obvious and ironic the photographer's own confusion choosing to display their work in characteristics of the New Photo- over the events he was recording, journalism is that it is to be found and Alex Webb's "Hot Light/Half-Made Worlds" (1986), consisting quently as it is reproduced as news. of super-saturated color photo-One could date the emergence of graphs taken in tropical locales. the New Photojournalism to the Both books are problematic - Per- pression, and they were influential publication of "Nicaragua," Susan ess's because its invocation of con-Meiselas's 1981 book of photo- fusion comes close to incomprefusion comes close to incompre- nalists graphs chronicling the Sandinist hensibility. Webb's because it uses revolution. Not only did Meiselas's the third world almost as a prop in pictures lack captions to guide the a formalist exercise - but both are

"Nicaragua" has since been

Like these three photographers, today's most stimulating photo-journalists seem more interested in the complexity of issues and events. in Life. But they used the vivid. and in conveying the flavor of their experience of them, than in producing easily digested, simple-to-understand images. Disaffected with now prevails in the genre, fueled by live. Even their compositions most magazines (even though they seemed aesthetically premeditated. continue to sell their work to them). As a consequence, Meiselas's they gravitate toward the book book had an unsettling effect. The form, which allows them greater pictures looked like art - and es- control and more space in which to pecially like the color art photo-get their messages across. Mary El-graphs of William Eggleston, len Mark, Eugene Richards and whose work the Museum of Mod- Miguel Rio Branco are among the ern Art had exhibited five years photojournalists whose images achieve their ultimate expression in non-art subjects; indeed, they were books, Richards's 1986 "Exploding highly charged politically, having Into Life," an illustrated journal of a cancer patient, is an example of ceive recognition as creative pho- of a rebel cause that the U.S. gov- the New Photojournalism's penernment has consistently opposed. chant for personal points of view; Because of this combination, the his co-author, Dorothea Lynch,

> But the current generation of photojournalists is not the first to the news remains news only until "Nicaragua" made the Sandinist seek to expand their genre with personal points of view, or to adopt the formal syntax of art photography in their work. Bruce Davidson, Charles Harbutt and Abigail Heyjoined by Gilles Peress's "Telex: man, for example, independently journalism in the early 1970s, books and galleries. Davidson's "East 100th Street," Harbutt's "Travelog" and Heyman's "Growing Up Female" tested the line between reportage and personal examong today's younger photojour-

> > Within the last year all three photographers have produced long-awaited follow-ups. Harbutt's "Progresso," depicting a town in

gically allusive as "Travelog": Davidson's "Subway" examines another metaphor of urban life, and Heyman's "Dreams and Schemes." subtitled "Love and Marriage in Modern Times," again uses a firstperson parrative to help pierce another social fantasy. What separates these photographers from their younger colleagues is less a matter of style than of content: they still seem to believe that a well-organized photograph comits subject. Meiselas, Peress and Webb seem more acutely and selfconsciously aware of the abyss between photographic appearances and the events they portray.

ICP/Midtown's current exhibition in New York serves as a ready gauge of how far the New Photoournalism has extended its influence into the world of reportage. David Burnett stands out as the most refined colorist, and his compositions often are as vibrant as his

By virtue of its name, photojournalism has long defined itself ac-cording to what appears in organs of the press. What can we make, then, of pictures calling themselves photojournalism that appear in an exhibition setting? Or, more to the point, why is it that, in the 1930s. photojournalism is increasingly seen in contexts other than magazines and newspapers?

It would be easy to blame the magazines and newspapers themselves, to criticize them for relying on images of a sensational sort, for preferring pictures that are big. graphic and easy to understand -"stoppers" in the jargon of the '50s picture magazines.

Yet it may turn out that photojournalism's turn to less ephemeral and more aesthetic ways of being seen has little to do with the desires of magazines and newspapers and everything to do with their archrival, television. More and more, the next network news update; television cameras exhaust the image potentials of a subject long before photographers get their film back to their offices. As video cameras designed to take still pictures reach the marketplace, news photography will have to be redefined.

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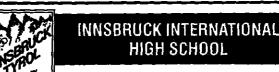
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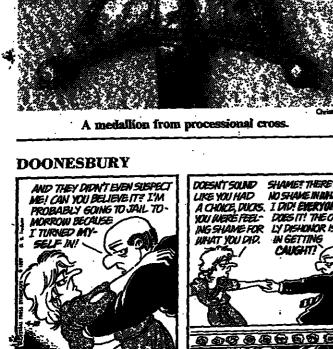
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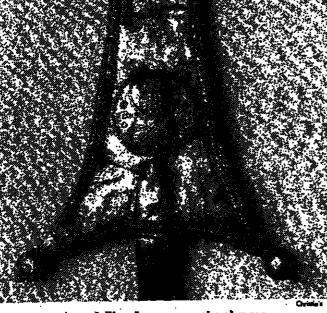
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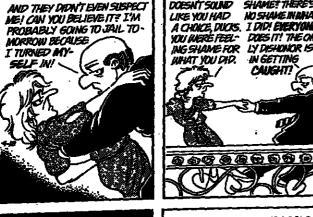
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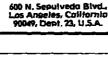
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THE BODY SILENT

practical joke?

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13 Latin lad's

By Robert F. Murphy. 242 pages. \$17.95. Henry Holt, 521 Fifth Avenue, New York, N. Y. 10175.

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Reviewed by Harilyn Rousso

S UPPOSE YOU woke up one morning with a minor muscle spasm and over the course of the next several years found yourself experiencing the increasing deterioration of your body, to the point of becoming quadriplegic, unable to get across a room without the use of a motorized wheelchair, unable to wash, dress, feed yourself or conduct most daily activities without assistance. How do you imagine your life might change?

For Robert J. Murphy, professor of anthropology at Columbia University, this supposition is far from academic. Over the past 15 years, he has experienced profound physical changes as the result of the growth of an inoperable tumor on his spinal cord. His physical metamorphosis pales, however, in comparison to the social transformation he has undergone, from revered teacher, scholar, husband and father to a member of a highly stigmatized

minority group: the disabled. In his book, "The Body Silent," Murphy poi-gnantly describes many of his personal struggles. For example, he takes us along the tortuous route by which he finally obtains an accurate diagnosis for a condition originally dismissed as psychological. He

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also shares the painful moment of realization - on his way to the funeral of his colleague Margaret Mead — that he can no longer walk. But even more important, he brings the perceptions of an anthropologist to bear on the social status of disabled people in our society. As he notes, few anthropologists have studied the experiences of disabled per-sons in our culture, mainly because these social scientists, as much as anyone else, have internalized their society's discomfort and negative attitudes toward people with disabilities.

Murphy recognizes that "disability is defined by society and given meaning by culture; it is a social malady." This social construct reflects the myths, fears and misunderstandings that society imposes on as much as one-fifth of the adult population of the United States, including this reviewer. Prejudice, not physical limitations, is the true source of the lower education, employment and income levels which those of us who are disabled face. Disability thus emerges as a civil-rights issue rather than a health issue, with many parallels between disabled

persons and other oppressed minority groups.

Murphy's trenchant and unsentimental analysis of the position and image of disabled people in our

society also tells us much about our culture's shared illusions. For example, it reveals the extent of our obsession with the myth of the perfect body jogging, health clubs, diets - which sets unreachable standards for everybody. And the reality of people with disabilities gives the lie to the fantasy that one can be totally independent.

physically dependent person is a threat. Typically, nondisabled people handle the threat by regarding disabled people as "special," a subhuman species, with disability seen as their only, and defining, characteristic rather than as one of their many complex human features.

persons. "From my own experience and research the mainstream of society.

Despite some shortcomings, "The Body Silent" is a compelling book. Murphy speaks about disability from the inside out and, along with a growing number of disabled people, is insistent that his voice be heard, although his body happens to be silent.

Harilyn Rousso, a psychotherapist and chairperson of the Association of Mental Health Practitioners with Disabilities, wrote this review for The Washington

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People love their illusions, so a clearly imperfect,

Regrettably, having clearly established the social nature of most barriers confronting disabled people, Murphy resorts to a painfully familiar response to social injustice — blaming the victim. He sees a negative self-image as the inevitable fate of disabled and the work of others," he states, "I have found that the four most far-reaching changes in the consciousness of the disabled are: lowered self-esteem: the invasion and occupation of thought by physical deficits; a strong undercurrent of anger; and the acquisition of a new, total, and undesirable identi-" In other words, he thinks that disabled people also stigmatize themselves, feel bad about themselves for internal reasons that social attitudes only reinforce. Thus Murphy despairs of the possibility that disabled people will ever be able to fully join

While much of the early psychoanalytic literature did suggest an inevitable link between disability and problems of self-esteem and identity, more recent writings have challenged such a biologically deterministic point-of-view, giving increasing importance to the role of family and community attitudes. pre-disability psychological make-up and a host of other factors.

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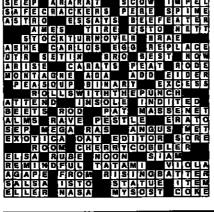


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Solution to Last Week's Puzzle

Prize Money Pays Off at Boston Marathon

The Associated Press

BOSTON - The Boston Marathon, invigorated by its venture into prize money payoffs last year, will be run Monday with one of the strongest fields in its 91-year history.

The lure of at least \$71,000 for the winner — \$40,000 cash and a Mercedes-Benz valued at \$31,000 - has attracted an awesome field.

Jack Mahoney, special events co-ordinator for the John Hancock Mutual Life Insurance Co., which last year committed \$10 million for 10 years to the race, has called it the best field since the 1984 Olympics. and possibly better.

It includes Juma Ikangaa of Tanzania, the world's top-ranked marathoner; defending champion Rob de Castella of Australia, ranked No. 2 in the world; Steve Jones of Wales, ranked No. 1 in 1985 and the second-fastest marathoner in history: John Treacy of Ireland, the 1984 Olympic silver medalist: Toshihiko Seko of Japan, the 1981 champion and No. 4 in the world; 1984-85 winner Geoff Smith of Britain: four-time champion Bill last year's race because of an Achil-Rodgers of the United States, and 1986 U.S. road racer of the year Ed for his extracurricular work.

The women's field is not as impressive because of the loss of Olympic gold medalist and U.S. recordholder Joan Benoit Samuelson, who has a thigh injury, and Lorraine Moller of New Zealand, the 1984 champion who withdrew after suffering from an iron deliciency.

Still, it includes Olympic bronze medalist Rosa Mota of Portugal, 1980 Boston winner Jacqueline Gareau of Canada and 1985 champion Lisa Larsen Weidenbach.

An Awesome Field for Monday's Race Includes Ikangaa, de Castella, Jones

\$161,500 including the car.

hind many other major marathons ton, west of Boston. in stature because it defiantly re-

opted for more lucrative events. But in the summer of 1985, the pics, are touted as the favorites. Boston Athletic Association, which organizes the race, voted to pay both Seko and Treacy have been prize money for the first time the following year.

er, to hold the line on appearance cause his training has not been go-money — a favorite lure for other ing well. "Ikangaa and Smith will sored by the insurance company.

breaking the men's world best of 2 ning under 2:08. "Now, he has hours. 7 minutes. 12 seconds, set by shown tremendous ability." Carlos Lopes of Portugal, and for De Castella's victory spurred

Bonus money of \$25,000 will be course." Treacy said. given to any runner beating the men's course record of 2:07:51, set first Boston Marathon, with its reset by Samuelson in 1983. The bonus money for the men

The women's prize structure is has a more likely chance of being the same as the men's, totaling distributed than that for the wom-The Boston race, the world's old-that will step to the starting line at going ahead with a threatened disest annual marathon, had fallen be- noon in the little town of Hopkin-

Among the men, the experienced fused to award prize money. It was Seko, loser of only one marathon in threatening to turn into a "peo- eight races since 1979, and the inexple's" race as top-flight runners perienced Treacy, who ran his only marathon in the Los Angeles Olym-

"I know the preparation that doing for this race, and they're both going. We are refining them and to llowing year. ready." said 1983 winner Greg The association decided, howev-Meyer, who withdrew this year bemarathons - and instead reward get out front and push the pace, but runners for their participation in in the end, they will get beat. Seko clinics and other programs spon- and Treacy will let them do all the dirty work.

That has amounted to a substantial fee. Jones, who withdrew from pect anything of Treacy, because it was his first marathon," said de les's tendon injury, earned \$100,000 Castella, who last year collected \$30,000 and a new car for his vic-Performance bonus money of tory. \$25,000 for breaking the \$50,000 each will be awarded for course record and \$5,000 for run-

breaking the women's world best of Treacy into running in Boston this volving the marathon" and cited an 2:21:06, set by Ingrid Kristiansen of year. "He really impressed on me advertisement published by the Norway, last year's Boston winner. that you can run fast on this union asking citizens to "Accept

by de Castella last year, or the nowned Heartbreak Hill, the stated on local television that no women's course mark of 2:22:43, course had not been considered particularly fast.

Last year, de Castella pulled away

in the second half of the race, finishing nearly 31/2 minutes ahead of the runner-up, Art Boileau of Canada.

■ Union Picketing Barred

SPORTS

A federal judge Thursday barred a hotel workers' union involved in a en because of the outstanding field dispute with John Hancock from ruption of Monday's race, The Associated Press reported.

But Domenic Bozzotto, president of Local 26 of the Hotel, Restaurant, Institutional Employees and Bartenders Union, indicated that the ruling would not keep union supporters away from the race.

As to what the union plans to do. Bozzotto said, "These plans are ontalk about them now would ruin the element of surprise."

The ruling by U.S. District Judge Walter J. Skinner came on a request by the National Labor Relations Board, which supported a claim by John Hancock. The union contends John Hancock is blocking its attempts to organize workers at the company-owned Back Bay Hilton, while the NLRB and John Hancock say the union should be directing its organizing drive at the management firm that runs the hotel.

Based on a hearing Wednesday, U.S. District Judge Walter J. Skinner concluded that the union had "made veiled threats of action in-Our Apologies For Any Disruption on April 20th."

He also noted that "Bozzotto action would be too outrageous if necessary to accomplish the local's

SPORTS BRIEFS

Hayes, on Heritage Golf Record, Leads by 2 HILTON HEAD ISLAND, South Carolina (AP) - Mark Hayes set a front-nine

course record Thursday en route to a seven-under-par 64 that gave him a two-stroke lead after one round of the Heritage Classic golf tournament. Hayes, 37, birdied the first three holes in shooting six-under-par 30 for the front nine at the difficult little Hilton Head Golf Links. His score broke the course record

of 31 set by Jack Nicklaus in 1975 and equaled several times since. 31 set by Jack Nickans in 1773 and equated several times since.

Former Heritage winner Bernhard Langer of West Germany, Howard Twitty, Scott Hoch, John Cook and Mark Calcavecchia were at 66, with David Frost of South Africa and Steve Jones at 67 and defending champion Fuzzy Zoeller in a

Corey Pavin, the only two-time winner on the PGA Tour this season, and U.S. Open champ Ray Floyd were at 69. Larry Mize, the new Masters champion, struggled to a 76 while Greg Norman of Australia, who lost the playoff to Mize last struggled to a 76 while Greg Norman of Austrana, who lost the playoff to Mize last weekend, was two under par until his tee shot hit a tree limb on the 14th hole, dropped onto a cart-path and kicked out of bounds. The double bogey led to a score of 72 and Norman saying. "Obviously, the golfing gods still don't like me."

NBA Suns Players Face Drug Indictments

NEW YORK (NYT) — As many as seven former and current members of the Phoenix Suns of the NBA have testified before a grand jury investigating drug use in the Phoenix area, according to a lawyer representing one of the players. the Phoenix area according to a supply approximate on the players.

(KPNX-TV of Phoenix, in a report later confirmed by the director of the (KPNX-IV of Priority, in a report fater countries by the director of the investigations, said Thursday that a county grand jury would indict center James Edwards, guards Jay Humphries and Grant Gondrezick and former player Garfield Heard, The Associated Press reported.)

Phillip Goldstein, who represents William Bedford, the team's rookie center, said that a "few more" former and current players would probably be called to testify. Goldstein said neither Walter Davis, the team's star guard who spent two days before the panel, nor Bedford were targets of the inquiry.

For the Record

Weightlifter He Zhuoqiang of China broke his world record Friday in the 52-kilogram (115-pound) division when he snatched 116.5 kilograms at the Asian Weightlifting Championships in Japan. He, 20, had set the record of 116 kilograms at an international junior event in West Germany last May.

(AP) at an international jumps, event in vices occurring has may.

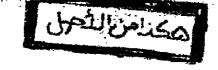
Temperate Sil has been rated the early favorite, at 5-2, for the Kennicky Derby, followed by Masterful Advocate and Capote at 3-1, Demons Begone and Crypto-

followed by Masterian Caronal and Capole at \$1, Demons Begone and Crypto-clearance at 4-1, Talinum at 5-1, Bet Twice at 8-1, Gone West at 10-1, Aly Sheba at clearance at 4-1. Talinum at 3-1, Bet 1 wice at 6-1, Cone west at 10-1, Chy 12-1 and Conquistarose at 15-1, Harrah's Reno Race & Sports Book said in Reno.

Ouotable:

e Reggie Jackson of the Oakland A's, on why he's not looking for any special because Γm a lot of hoopla anyway."

The don't want a lot of hoopla anyway."



SPORTS

In Kansas City, 'Bo' Is Becoming a Nickname for Superman

head of an aisle, where they have a closer view of John Schuerholz, the executive vice president

card. In Kansas City, it is not even necessary to call him by his last name. He's simply Bo.

September of last year — Bo Jackson is generating the kind of attention from which legends are made.

George Brett hit .390 in 1980 and the Royals' fans were respectful, watching a Rembrandt at those same fans are on the edge of their seats, caught on the warning track. But it kept going." shouting, "Bo," buzzing like so many beehives.

"I hope they aren't spoiled," Jackson said the other night. "I hope they see me as a baseball player, not Superman. I expect to contribute to the team but I'm not a one-man show."

After eight games, as he prepares for his first shoulder, a remembrance from his days as an all-appearance in Yankee Stadium this weekend. America football running back at Auburn, where New York Times Service appearance in Yankee Stadium this weekend. America football running back at August, where KANSAS CITY, Missouri — Conversations Jackson is batting 452 with 3 home runs and 13 Jackson built a reputation that eventually earned temporarily cease. Visits to the rest room are runs battled in It's early, sure, but the Royals think him the Heisman Trophy in 1985.

Come recoils scolled on that Saturday night in

head of an aisle, where they have a closer view of the field. No one looks hungry or thirsty, anyway. All eyes in Royals Stadium are watching No. 16 walking deliberately to home plate, twiring a bat as if it were a drum major's baton. His name is in lights on the scoreboard and stitched on the back of his uniform shirt, but this is one player the lans already know without a scoreand. In Kansac Circ, it is not even persecure to

Teammates watch in amazement, marveling at his early season exploits. For example, 45 minutes "That's Bo, the way baseball fans say "Reggie," after Tuesday night's game against the Detroit Ti-ded used to say "the Mick," "the Duke" and "the Babe." Two weeks into the season, in the second had cracked his bat when he hit his second home month of his major-league career - dating to run of the game, a towering grand slam over the right-center-field fence that traveled more than 420 feet (128 meters). They shook their heads, some

wondering whether this was just an embellishment. "When I hit it, I heard the bat crack," Jackson home plate. Jackson shows a potential to hit home said, displaying the evidence: a splintering along runs that threaten traffic on Interstate 70 and the trademark. "I thought the ball was going to be

> He sat at his locker, having removed his uniform shirt, revealing the sloped shoulders and heavily muscled upper torso of a football player. Jackson is 6 feet 1 inch (1.85 meters) and 222 pounds (100.6 you against him, the batter against the pitcher." kilograms). There was a scar slicing down his right

Some people scoffed on that Saturday night in December 1985 at the Downtown Athletic Club in New York City when Jackson said he had not decided whether he would pursue a professional baseball or football career. The popular assump-tion was that he was using baseball as leverage. enhancing his bargaining position as the National Football League's prospective No. I draft choice,

"I like making liars out of people," Jackson said. "I knew people were saying, 'Here this guy just won the Heisman Trophy and he talks about baseball. But I don't listen to that malarkey. I was gonna do what I was gonna do. And if I suffered for it, then it was my decision."

Even as a youngster in Bessemer, Alabama, Jackson preferred baseball. But he turned down a contract offer from the Yankees after high school to accept a football scholarship at Auburn. Four years later, with the Heisman Trophy on his resume and the Tampa Bay Buccancers offering substantially more money than the Royals, Jackson chose to pursue his first love.

"What I like about baseball is being able to go out there and compete against one guy," he said. "It's At this point in his career, Jackson relies on

stinct — and an unwavering determination to succeed. He has not played nearly enough baseball through the years to anticipate what a pitcher will throw in certain situations, how a ball will weer when it is hit to him in left field, or even how to take a proper lead on first base. But he wants to learn.

"I dedicated my work habits to baseball this spring," he said, "I eat and sleep baseball. And ninety-nine and three-quarters percent of the time, what I put my mind to. I get.

Ed Napoleon, a coach for the Royals, was Jackson's tutor in the instructional league last fall, teaching some of the basics youngsters learn at the Little League level. "When he fielded a ball, he would hold his glove flat on the ground and the ball would roll up his arm," Napoleon said. "I showed him how to drop his wrist so the glove would be perpendicular.

"The thing about Bo, though, is his ability to retain what he's taught," Napoleon said. "You work on something a day or two and it sticks. He doesn't fall back into old habits."

Jackson is learning on the job. Every afternoon, he arrives at the stadium early, working with Napoleon. During batting practice, he is watched closely by Hal McRae, the Royals' batting coach

McRae, for one, has, cautioned about becoming overenthusiastic. "Bo is not out of the woods by no don't expect too much. Just enjoy what you're

McRae played on the Cincinnati Reds teams of the 1970s, numbering Johnny Bench, Tony Perez, Pete Rose, Ken Griffey and George Foster among his teammates. He has been a teammate of Brett's for 14 years. Yet, he said: "Bo has more natural ability than anyone I've ever seen. I'm not saying he's the best player, but he has the most talent."

What upsets Jackson are the continued references to football. He is proud of what he achieved but does not want to dwell on the subject. He managed a smile when reminded he is the only Heisman Trophy winner to hit a grand slam. "My teammates call me the football player but

that's good-natured," he said. "I went back to Auburn last year and could have gone to watch the last four games. But I didn't. I went hunting or to a shopping mall instead.

"I knew that if I went to the games, people would say, 'Bo is leaning toward football again.' I don't have time for football again. Maybe, it wasn't the best thing to do. but it was what I had to do."

"The agony the Royals will go through will be worth it," said the Tigers' manager, Sparky Anderson. "What an enjoyable agony. It was money well spent. By 1989, you're not going to want to throw the ball over the plate against him."



'I was gonna do what I was gonna do. And if I suffered for it, then it was my

decision.

--- Bo Jackson

Maple Leafs, **Jets, Flyers** Gain Finals

NEW YORK - The National Hockey League's last-place finishers of the past two seasons will meet Tuesday night to begin a division championship series. In the Norris Division, of course.

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1 The Toronto Maple Leafs, the lowliest team in the league two years ago, advanced Thursday night to the second found of the Stanley Cup playoffs with a 4-0 victory over the Not Louis Blues. The Detroit Red

NHL PLAYOFFS

Wings, last in the league last season, had swept the Chicago Blackhawks in the other division semifinal, so the Maple Leafs next meet the Red Wings in a championship series that will match two of the original six teams in the NHL.

The Maple Leafs' Brad Smith cored at 2:55 of the first period in Toronto to provide a lead that Ken Wregget protected with 19 saves, eliminating the Blues in six games.

"Tell the guy with the moustache

that the miracle just happened," said Toronto's coach, John Brophy, in reply to a statement by the Hines Manle Leafs would need a miracle

hardly gave them a first shot and Here were no second shots at all. The big thing is that we got a win and we don't have to go back to St. Louis. The shutout is just a bonus."

Smith, the seldom-used wing, scored the only goal Wregget would need when he took a pass from Wendel Clark at center ice, went in sione and beat Greg Millen.

"We went to war and won the war in the trenches," said Smith, who had scored only two goals all season, and whose contributions usually have come in the form of a stiff check or fisticulis. "It took the

'singgoes' to bail us out." Jets 6, Flames 1: In the Smythe Division, in Winnipeg, Doug Smail scored two goals and the Jets surged to a four-goal lead in the first period en route to their six-game series triumph over Calgary, which had lost the Cup final in five games last sea-

Smythe final starting Tuesday in Edmonton, Alberta.

Smith and Doug Crossman scored first-period goals in support of rookic spalie Ron Hextall and New York was eliminated in six games.

tall stopped 34 shots for his second shutout of the playoffs, doubling his regular-season total.

Islanders 5, Capitals 4: In the

other Patrick semifinal, in Uniondale, New York, Pat LaFontaine scored twice and set up Mikko Makela's breakaway goal to force a

seventh game against Washington.
The Islanders, trailing by 3-2, tied on a power-play goal by LaFontaine at 11:31 of the second period, when he rebounded Makela's shot. La-

Jacques Martin, that the at 16:18 of the third with his third on net and LaFontaine shoveled in a goal of the series. The Jets, who backhander for his third goal of the

Michael Jordan went over Randy Wittman of the Hawks to

score two of his 61 points in a game the Bulls lost, 117-114.

were swept by Calgary in the first playoffs and a 5-3 lead. Wregget said he "got great sup round of last year's playoffs, will The Islanders had trailed in the cort from my teammates. They play the Edmonton Oilers in the series, three games to one. The seventh game is to be played Saturday night in Landover, Maryland, but the Islanders, who have eliminated Fiyers 5, Rangers 0: In the Parthe Islanders, who have eliminated rick Division, in New York, Derrick the Capitals in four of the past five postseasons, are 19-7 in games in

which they have faced elimination. Nordiques 5, Whalers 4: in the Adams Division, in Quebec, Peter Smith, at 9:18, gave the Flyers a Stastmy's second goal of the game, lead they never relinquished. Hexteam from a three-goal deficit and eliminate Hartford in six games.

Center Dale Hunter set up Stastny for a breakaway and Stastny — converted to wing on Hunter's line for the series — outskated two defenseman before shooting the puck between goalie 117-114, after leading most of the roughed him up whenever they Mike Lint's skate and the post for contest, and in all likelihood lost could. They were delighted to limit his sixth goal of the series.

It was the fourth straight yea that the team that had led the Adams during the regular season was Fontaine set up the go-shead goal at eliminated in the first round of the

Jordan Gets 61 Points, but Not Enough

By Mike Downey

Los Angeles Times Service CHICAGO — Michael Jordan scored 61 points Thursday night and became the first player in 24 years - and the only man other than Wilt Chamberlain - to score 3,000 in a National Basketball As-

Jordan now has 3,024 points, with game remaining Friday night in Boston. With nine more points, Jordan can catch Chamberlain for the third highest one-season point total, but the 7-foot-1-inch (2.15-meter) Chamberlain's record totals of 4,029 (in 1961-62) and 3,586 (1962-63) are out of reach

"I think it's a great compliment to be mentioned in the same sentence as Wilt, and a great achievement," said Jordan, who is 6-6. "It

caps off a great season for me." Although the Atlanta Hawks double-teamed and even tripleteamed him, Jordan broke the 3,000 barrier by scoring his 38th point on a lay-up early in the third period; he had 48 points by the end of three quarters.

With that lay-up, Jordan also completed a run of 23 straight points for the Bulls, another NBA

He has scored 53, 50 and 61 points in his last three games.

"The guy is phenomenal," said

Maybe most phenomenal of all the two teams meeting Sunday at Thursday was that a breathing-room-only crowd in Chicago Stadi-Should they en um, announced as 18,122, left the the same record, Atlanta will own creaky old arena talking about the the home-court advantage in the shots Jordan missed.

runaway dunk. No one could re- lanta's Omni this season. member seeing him do that before. Even an appointment with Larry He also missed Chicago's last Bird might look like a breather to two shots: a soft eight-footer under the Hawks, so exhausted were they pressure with four seconds to play after chasing Jordan. They tried sev-and a prayer from midcourt at the eral methods during the first half, buzzer. As a result, the Bulls lost, when Jordan scored 31 points, and

the Celtics left to play.



Catcher Mike Scioscia of the Dodgers stopped Joey Cora

from scoring in a game the Padres won in 10 innings. He was 22 of 38 shooting for the

He also led the Bulls in rebounds, shot over Jordan, Jordan missed is coach, Doug Collins.

Atlanta, by winning, kept alive pressure and Wilkins followed with one of the greatest its bid for the NBA Eastern Conever to play the game," said the ference's best record. The Hawks Hawks' coach, Mike Fratello. are 57-24 to the Celtics' 57-23, with

Should they end the season with hots Jordan missed.

At one point, he missed on a system. The Celtics are 0-3 at At-

"At the end, we knew who would A subdued Jordan said afterget it," said Dominique Wilkins, ward that he doubted he would who scored 34 points for Atlanta.

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game, and 17 of 21 on free throws. second clock with a game-winning are 57-24 to the Celtics' 57-23, with 55-footer at the horn.

> Thursday's game was the 36th this season in which Jordan has scored 40 or more points. Chamberlain once did that 63 times in a season, and 52 times another sea-

> This season, Jordan has been the night. His 63 playoff points is still a club record, but Thursday's 61 tied

> "We need the wins more than we need the points," he said after the loss to Atlanta. "I think the record meant more to the fans and the

"Three thousand points is a lot of points, though, I know that," Jordan said. "Well, I guess it'll give me some memories."

Strawberry Homers, Adds to Phils' Woes

PHILADELPHIA — Darryl Surawberry extended his hittin streak Thursday night and helped prolong the Philadelphia's Phillies'

Strawberry hit his fifth home run this season and drove in four runs during a 9-3 victory that gave the fined \$100 for missing a hit-and-run World Series champion New York Mets their first three-game series sweep of the Phillies since 1972.

The Phillies were expected to Rance Mulliniks drove in two runs challenge for the East Division titie, but instead are off to a 1-8 start, the worst in the National League, and are 1-6 at Veterans Stadium. "Once again we were in a hole

almost before it started," said their manager, John Felske. "We're supposed to play well at home and we're just not getting it done. Our pitching needs improvement, but we really need to improve in every area." Strawberry would find it hard to

improve on his season's start. He has hit in all eight of his games and has a major-league high 15 RBl. "I've got good work habits," he

said. "I'm coming to the park every day ready to play. Everybody on this team is doing the little things that win ball games."

The Mets took advantage of After Wilkins barely beat the 24- starting pitcher Joe Cowley's wildness in the first inning, parlaying three walks into two runs that were with 10, and in steals, with four. the eight-footer under triple-team forced home when Strawberry and

The Mets scored five runs in the dan bit the rim on the desperation second, with Wally Backman driving in two, Carter tripling in one and Strawberry hitting a two-run homer. Expos 4, Cardinals 3: In St. Lenis, Neal Heaton pitched six-hit

ball for 71/2 innings for his first NL victory. Heaton, Montreal's offseason acquisition from Minnesota, retiring 17 consecutive batters be-NBA's leading scorer since opening fore Jose Oquendo got a pinch-hit

Wrigley Field. Kipper struck out eight and walked one for his first shutout and first complete game in the major leagues.

homers by Dave Henderson and Jim

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

go, Carmelo Martinez doubled in Tony Gwynn with none out in the

10th to beat Los Angeles. Gwynn

had opened the inning with his lifth

consecutive hit of the game, but was

Blue Jays 4, Red Sox 2: In the

American League, in Toronto.

with a single and a homer off Roger

Clemens and Jimmy Key held Bos-

ton to two hits for six innings, solo

sign on Martinez's double.

Clemens, a holdout who missed 29 days of spring training, allowed four runs, three earned, in 71/3 innings. He walked two and struck out nine in going 0-2 in two starts, both against Key. That is half the losses Clemens had in 1986, when he was

24-4 and won the Cy Young Award. Mariners 6, Athletics 5: In Seattle. Ken Phelos drove in three runs against Oakland and Mike Trujillo struck out a career-high eight. Second baseman Tony Phillips's bad throw allowed the winning run to score in the fourth. (UPI, AP)

Northern Dancer Retired as Sire

The Associated Press CHESAPEAKE CITY. Maryland - Northern Dancer. the greatest stallion in the history of thoroughbred racing, has been retired from the breeding

He has only one mare in foal from the 25 bred to him this year, and most top stallions have been retired long before

21 percent were stakes winners, 23 were voted champions.

E.P. Taylor who bred and There were no takers.

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Major League Standings AMERICAN LEAGUE

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Young, 0-3, Hrs—Los Angeles, Duncan (1),
Stubbs (2).

COLLEGE
ARIZONA—Named Tony McAndrows as an uncold assistant to the basketboil team.
BAPTIST, S.C.—Nomed Gary, Edwards baskerball cooch.
CLARK, MASS,—Named Kevin Clark bastelball cooch. kelball chack .
FORDHAM-Named Nick Macarci

GEORGE MASON—Announced resignation of Joe Harrimston, men's basication; assert.
GEORGIA TECH—Sole Pot Turner, quarterback has withdrawn from school.
MARTFORD—Fined Bill Deneity, baseball costs. Named Roser Wickmen and C. Deneids Cook Interim baseball coothes,
MANCHESTER COLLEGE—Named Pot Consideration benefold general MANCHESTER COLLEGE—Homed Per Currindren baskerbeil coech, MCNEESE STATE—Named Dave 3im-mors calistoni baskerbeil coech, SAMFORD—Announced the resignation of

NBA Standings

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L.A. Cilipers 23 13 25 25-67
Ellis 16-24 9-7 41, McDaniel 11-21 1-1 23; Cope
9-13 1-4 19, Valuation 4-12 9-10 17, Rabousda:
Seo. 50 (Ellis 9); Clippers 50 (Bestjornin 10).
Assistat Seo. 29 (McMillion 12); Clippers 26
(Valentine 9).

(A) Takye) Men's Guarterlinets
David Pate, U.S., del. Johan Kriek, U.S., 7-5.
6-2; Andres Gernez, Ecu, del.Andre Assasi,
U.S., 6-2, 6-0; Scott Davis, U.S., del. Jihmy
Comnors, U.S., 6-3. 6-4; Stefan Edbers, Swa.,
del. Anders Jorryd, Swe., 6-3, 6-2.
Women's Semifinets
Kriering Melicaus, Ruin, del Reby Monel.

Hockey **NHL Division Semifinals**

;;;; Smith (1), Root (1), Courtnal (2), Shacet Smith (1), Root (1), Courtnal (2), Shake on good: St. Louis (on Wroose) 8-7-4—19; Torunto (on Millen) 6-7-10—25.

5-4-34. Washington 8 1 Tell
N.Y. Islanders 2 2 5 Fell
Trottler (4), D. Sutter (1), LaFontaine 2 (3)
Makela (1); Pivanka (1), Duchesne (3), Kos
lettic (1), Miller (2), Shets en gool: Washington
(on) Hrudsy) 7-12-8—27; New York (on Mason)

wilson (1), Homel (2), Howerchuk (5), Smoll 2 (3), Mullen (2); Pesiinski (1), Sheti sa seat: Coloury (on Berthloume) 15-9-13-35; Winnipes (on Vernon, Lamelini 13-7-9-25.

World Championships ' (At Vienso) -

their shot at a .500 season, their him to 13 points in the final quarter, record falling to 40-41 with only and to see him miss the last shot.

son to the Montreal Canadiens.

Small gave Winnipeg a 4-0 lead with 56 seconds left in the opening period, then completed the scoring backhander. Makela then put a shot in four straight.

Ward that he counted he would wind scories as many points in "Michael is their bread-and-butter man, We felt if he beat us with a 70-total footer, then that's how they would in four straight.

Ward that he counted he would wind scories as many points in "Michael is their bread-and-butter man, We felt if he beat us with a 70-total footer, then that's how they would have to do it."

(Continued from Back Page)

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shed at the age of 26.

walked one and struck out three, double in the eighth. Randy St. Claire ended the game the regular-season record he set by striking out pinch-hitter Jack earlier this season against Detroit. Clark with two runners on, the last

pitch clocked at 91 mph (147 kph). Pirates 6, Cubs 0: In Chicago Andy Van Slyke tripled to start a four-run sixth and Mike LaValliere media than it did to me. I felt hit a two-run double that inning to relaxed and no pressure. I wasn't back the four-hit pitching of Bob forcing anything, or trying too Kipper as the Cubs went 0-4 at

Padres 3, Dodgers 2: In San Die-

the age of 26. Northern Dancer, who won the 1964 Kennicky Derby and Preakness Stakes, entered stud in 1965. He sired more stakes winners, 123, than any other thoroughbred. Of the 579 registered foals of racing age he sired,

raced Northern Dancer, originally offered the stallion for sale as a yearling for \$25,000.

Baseball

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Transition

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Basketball

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Tennis

Rotering Maleeva, Bulg., def. Betsy Nogelson, U.S., 1-6, 7-6 (7-2) 6-3; Burbara Gerten U.S., def. Etauko Inoue. Jop., 6-2, 7-6 (7-4).

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POSTCARD

A Lush Caribbean Isle

By Mark Kurlansky OSEAU, Dominica - Flutter-twin-prop 10-seat airplane to Canefields Airport, you can see what makes this place different it's a Caribbean island with no

The rugged mountains drop straight into the blue sea. Most of the few patches of sand are volcanic black beach.

That means they are never going to make this place into a Nassau, Antigua or Barbados. What is a Caribbean playground with no beaches? It is, and probably will remain, a spot for nature lovers, pursuers of the wild, dreamers of remote obscure corners of the earth, for hikers, campers and those who long to wander in an orchidstrewn rain forest. It is more of a South American jungle than a Caribbean holiday.

Although the French were chased off the island by the British in 1795, it has retained as many French as British characteristics. This may be because it is wedged between the two French departments of Martinique and Guade-

The first language of Dominica is Creole, a blend of African syntax and French vocabulary. However, Dominicans also speak English with a characteristically West Indi-

The architecture is French Caribbean colonial. Ornate balconies called galleries are supported by posts and metal roofs have sweeppoint in the center. Roseau may seem a little tattered, unpainted and rickety but this is the Caribbean and Roseau is a clean well-run Caribbean town.

Roseau even has two reasonably good restaurants. La Robe Creole is an attractive dark, taverny-looking place with stone walls and wooden beams. The other is night or \$90 with meals. Guiyave, an even more casual place

houses have not only electricity but through not only the rain forest but television. There is no industry, no the "valley of desolation." several slums and few tourist ripoffs. Also acres of barren volcanic rock in

that something riotous is going on with nature in this island. Frogs legs are called mountain chicken — frogs legs really are big enough to be confused with drumsticks. The crayfish found in the many rivers that vein the small island are the size of prawns. The terrain of Dommica is rugged, with sheer walls of green covered rock rising almost perpendicular in some spots. This ruggedness has made the island the last place in the Caribbean where Carib Inidans have survived. On most islands they were wiped

out without a trace by the 18th century, their language and culture surviving only in South America. But in Dominica, the British and

English only succeeded in confining them to the jagged tropical ridges and valleys of the northeast which in 1902 was declared a reserve to protect their culture.

According to Ann Timothy, the Carib representative in parliament, there are 3,200 Caribs left. But many of them, like her, are products of mixed marriage. The language has been dying out although there have been recent efforts to revive it. The karbe, the traditional Carib thatch roofed house, is rarely seen. Some crafts such as basket weaving are preserved and the people still fish along the coast and through the quiet dark rivers in their dug-out canoes.

Most of the rest of the island is wild lush unrestrained nature. A hundred dark quiet rivers wind through forests of wild boars and agouti, a small black rabbit-like animal that locals say is excellent eat-

There is a forest in the center of ing curved sides that come to a the island where rain falls almost every night, dripping down the vines and sprinkling the orchids that sprout along the tree branches.

One of the best jumping off spots for hiking is Trafalgar where a tall waterfall of both cold and hot mineral water tumbles near the Hotel Popillote, a simple six-room inn where double rooms cost \$50 a

From here you can hire guides with a pleasant balcony overlook- for hiking. The best known trip is a ing one of the main streets of town. seven-hour trek to the boiling lake, The towns's small wooden a geyser pool. On the way you pass w tourists. varying colors with vents of steam The food is the first indication pushing up from cracks.

Mark Kurlansky is a journalist

Life and Death of a Prodigy

By Burt A. Folkart
Los Angeles Times Service

LOS ANGELES — Ervin Nyir-egyhazi, a child prodigy whose tempestuous private life and dedication to an out-of-favor Romantic school of music overshadowed the brilliant concert career that once lay before him, has died in obscurity in Los An-

His death Monday amid the modest surroundings that had accompanied the last six decades of his life was reported in the Thursday editions of the New York Times but went unnoticed by major news organizations which once had promulgated his play-ing as that of a Mozart incarnate. The Hungarian-born Nyiregy-

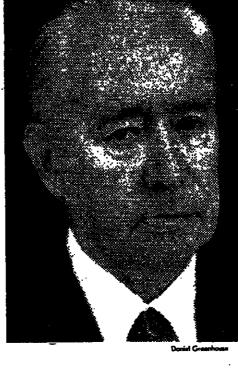
hazi was 84 and had been out of the public eye for years when he reappeared unannounced several years ago in San Francisco at a small concert to help defray the medical expenses of his ninth wife. As he sat down to play the "Legends of St. Francis of Assisi" and other scores by Franz Liszt, music he hadn't laid eyes on for almost 50 years, a record executive turned on a tape recorder. The release of a subsequent re-cording excited the critics and stirred a few Romanticists but failed to generate many sales.

Out of it did come a Ford Foundation grant of nearly \$40,000 which enabled Nyiregyhazi to subsist for his remaini years but not in the manner of his youth when he was praised throughout Europe and the Unit-ed States for his photographic and tactile memory and his mastery of the Romanticists, particu-

larly Liszt.

He began receiving lessons at age 4, the same age he began to compose. At 5 he was performing his own compositions, and word of his genius began to spread throughout Europe. He also became the subject of a study by Geza Revesz, director of Amsterdam's Psychological Laboratory, who ultimately published "The Psychology of a Musical Prodigy," a work still in print.

Young Ervin was sent to study with Frederick Lamond, a pupil of Liszt and then to the composer Ernő Dohnányi. He also was per-forming for Europe's crowned



thunder, whisper and woo the keys." Schoenberg wrote to the conductor Otto Klemperer, comparing Nyiregyhazi to Lizst, adding that "what he plays is expression." In his later years he played sporadically, but married often — a total of 10 times.

He was called "a 17-year-

old Paderewski, who can

heads and quarreling with his mother, who took over her son's career after the death of his fa-

She insisted he continue to perform in short pants and long hair, even at age 16, while he refused to practice and threatened to never play again. A year later — after triumphs in Berlin and Oslo — he moved away from his mother and to the United States, where he made his debut at Carnegie Hall on Oct. 18, 1920.

He was called "a 17-year-old Paderewski" who "can thunder, whisper and woo the keys." The critic Olin Downes said the boy displayed "as beautiful a singing tone, as noble and poetic a concept . . . as any pianist this writer ever heard."

But five years later his life lay in ruins, a combination of a revolt by musical modernists against the traditional romantics and the backlash against a lawsuit over money Nyiregyhazi brought against his manager. That action made him a parish in a concert world managed by men who feared and then blacklisted this young upstart.

slept often on the subway. He married, for the first time, an older woman who took charge of his career but then attacked him with a knife. He fled to Los Angeles at the suggestion of an old friend, the writer Theodore Dreiser, and went to work at United Artists, where he sight-read scripts for the studio orchestra. He played infrequently, if at all, but in 1935, while at the piano at a friend's home, was heard by Arnold Schoenberg, father of the 12-tone

Schoenberg wrote to the conductor Otto Klemperer, comparing Nyiregyhazi to Liszt and adding that "what he plays is expression." But when Nyiregyhazi played for the German maestro, then conducting the Los Angeles Philharmonic, he transposed some Chopin to snit himself and Klemperer was of-

composition.

"I never heard from him again," Nyiregyhazi said in a 1978 interview with the Los An-

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geles Times. Nyiregyhazi returned to studio "Why should I also work in Hollywood, played with rejected as composer?"

He soon was penniless and WPA orchestras for \$90 a month during the remainder of the De-pression, and became a "film star." His hands were photographed playing piano in "Song of Love" and "A Song to Re-member," although Arthur Rubenstein and Jose Iturbi, respectively, were the off-screen pianists for those films.

He performed sporadically but married often (a total of 10 times). During the 1940s, the yellowing clippings of his divorces and remarriages far outmumbered the reviews of his work.

He was old, alone and forgot-ten until that 1973 day at Old First Church in San Francisco and a final, brief moment in the limelight. As far as is known, he never played in public again but did continue his composing. He once estimated he had 12,000 pages of manuscripts in bank vaults in Los Angeles and San Francisco and was asked if he had taken any measures to pre-

"I have been rejected all my life as a pianist," was his response. "Why should I also ask to be

PEOPLE

A Rembrandt Find?

Riggs, then-curator of the Oklahoma City.

"It had every characteristic that leads me, to conclude this is an authentic work," said Riggs, now director of the Goddard Art Museum in Ardmore, Oklahoma The etching is believed to be one of : fewer than 100 pulled from the 17th-century Dutch master's original copper plates. A similar etching in poorer condition has been listed at valued at between \$14,000 and \$16,000 by Sotheby's.

flight attendant praised for her bravery during the TWA hijacking drama two years ago, has become an American citizen. The 42-yearold woman recited the pledge of allegiance Thursday along with 37 other new citizens in Newton, New Jersey. "It's an exciting day, but it doesn't come easy." she said. During the hijacking of Flight 847 in June 1985, she dealt with Shifte Moslem terrorists and tried to prevent them from separating passengers thought to be Jewish from the rest of the passengers. The flight, which began in Athens, eventually ended in Beirut, where 39 passengers were held hostage for 17 days before being released. A Navy diver was killed by the terrorists. Derickson, who is still a TWA flight attendant, said the thanks she received "made me feel I was an American. I was so touched by that, I told my husband I should become an American citizen." She first arrived in the United States 20 years ago to work as a governess.

Queen Elizabeth II visited Ely Easter bunnies and the [national] Cathedral on Maundy Thursday to ability to eat them up." The sating continue a royal custom of distrib-

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An Oklahoma man who bought uting money that dates from the an old etching at a street fair in the Netherlands 12 years ago is sended.

Netherlands 12 years ago is sended. ung the artwork to Sotheby's auction house in New York after being told it is an original Rembrandt print. Dale Sayre of Enid, who was touring Europe at the time with a Christian singing age. Christian singing group, thought the etching, "Christ Healing the Sick." was just another pretty picture when he bought it for \$25 in a on the edge of the ceremony top-dusty frame with broken glass in in ing to persuade the recipients to sell in ing to per 1975. Sayre's wife was having the the coins. Maundy Thursday, celepiece reframed as a Christmas gift brated by Christians to remember: mended she have it appraised before his crucifixion on Good Fri. 1881 History Artist Ser day, was marked in medical from the Last Supper of Jesus Christ Ser Artist Ser before his crucifixion on Good Fri. 1881 History Artist Ser day, was marked in medical from the Last Supper of Jesus Christ Ser artist Ser a Sayre took the etching to William day, was marked in medieval rinner. It is the Riggs, then-curator of the Oklaho-by royalty and other eminent.

The Pulitzer Prize-winning poet United States's second poet lained ate, succeeding Robert Penn Was Richard Wilbur, 66, will be the ren, the Library of Congress an-nonnced Friday. Wilbur, professor emeritus of Smith College in Mas-Uli Derickson, the German-born sachusetts, won the Pulitzer Prize and the National Book Award in 1956 for his third book of poetry. Things of This World." In 1918 he was awarded the Bollingen Prize for Poetry.

> A West German television satire Chancellor Helmut Kohl delivering a speech with buge chocolate. Easter bunnies beside him raised a fuss Thursday. "This was an evil concoction" of the "Monitor" TV program management "intended to make the chancellor look like a laughing stock," said Karl Miliner. deputy chief of the Christian Democratic faction in the Bundestag. The show ran a film of an old Kohl speech with the big chocolate bunnies superimposed around him. A voice-over by a noted cabaret performer simulated Kohl's delivery and made it seem as if he were giving an Easter holiday address. The "chancellor" said, among other things: "We have made further progress in the Easter bunny sector. We are confident about our

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